

DEVELOPMENTS AFTER THE 2013 UNGA RESOLUTION

The Burmese authorities have failed to implement most of the recommendations from previous United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) resolutions, in particular Resolution 68/242, adopted in 2013. In some areas, the situation has deteriorated as a result of deliberate actions by the authorities. This brief summarizes developments on the ground with direct reference to key paragraphs of the resolution.

The authorities have either failed or refused to protect vulnerable populations from serious human rights violations, or pursued essential legislative and institutional reforms, effectively blocking Burma's progress towards genuine democracy and national reconciliation. This has been partly due to an assumption that the UNGA resolution will either be canceled or severely watered down as a trade-off for smaller concessions.

So far, 2014 has been marred by an overall climate of impunity that has seen a resurgence of media repression, the ongoing sentencing of human rights defenders, an increase in the number of land ownership disputes, and ongoing attacks on civilians by the Tatmadaw in Kachin and Shan States amid nationwide ceasefire negotiations. The human rights and humanitarian situation in Arakan [Rakhine] State has deteriorated to the extent that agencies are privately describing the situation as "pre-genocidal."

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FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS IN 2015 IN DOUBT

2. "... urges the Government to continue constitutional and electoral reform in order to ensure that the elections to be held in 2015 are genuinely credible, inclusive, and transparent;"

Existing constitutional provisions and new regulations are aimed at restricting the ability of the NLD and ethnic parties to fully participate in the 2015 elections. In June, a parliamentary committee tasked with reviewing suggested constitutional amendments voted to retain Article 59(f), which bars Daw Aung San Suu Kyi from running for president.¹

In July, the regime Election Commission approved new regulations seriously restricting the freedom to campaign.² The new rules limit when and where individuals are allowed to campaign and place undue restrictions on candidates' public statements and events.³ The rules restrict the campaign period to 30 days, despite an NLD proposal for an extension.⁴ Party leaders and other party members wishing to campaign on behalf of candidates also require specific permission from the regime Election Commission, which is likely to hinder Daw Aung San Suu Kyi's ability to campaign across Burma in support of the NLD.⁵

In March, the National Assembly approved a bill amending the Political Parties Registration Law, removing the right of temporary ID holders (which include many Rohingya) to form political parties.⁶ In addition, high fees associated with election registration present a serious obstacle to the participation of smaller parties and independent candidates.⁷ Laws enacted in 2010 set a non-refundable 500,000 kyat (approximately US\$500) registration fee for each candidate.⁸

The National Parliament has also proposed changes to the electoral system itself, including a switch to a system of proportional representation, aimed at bolstering the ruling USDP's chances in the 2015 contest.⁹ Many ethnic political parties have objected to such a change since the proposed system would make it difficult for minority parties to win seats.¹⁰

MEDIA FREEDOMS RESTRICTED

3. "... encourages the Government of Myanmar to fulfil its commitment to carry out comprehensive media reform and to protect the right to freedom of expression, association and of peaceful assembly, including to allow for free and independent media and to ensure the safety, security and freedom of human rights defenders to pursue their activities;"

Two new press laws, which the National Parliament approved in March, fell short of expectations. Several restrictive clauses remained, relating to the publication of material which insults religion, undermines the rule of law, or threatens ethnic unity or national security.¹¹ Journalists also risk fines or immediate suspension of their publishing licenses based on clauses in the laws.¹²

In 2014, the regime repeatedly denied permission for protests calling for an end to press restrictions, and charged reporters for leading unauthorized demonstrations in support of press freedom.¹³ In many cases, regime authorities also denied reporters access to media briefings and events, and limited visas for foreign journalists covering Burma.¹⁴

From December to July, the regime arrested and/or sentenced at least 14 media professionals to prison terms under oppressive and outdated laws.

- On 17 December, a court in Loikaw Township, Karenni State, sentenced Eleven Media Group (EMG) reporter Ma Khine to three months in prison on charges of trespassing, defamation, and use of abusive language after she tried to investigate a corruption case.¹⁵
- On 10 July, a court in Pakokku Township, Magwe Division, sentenced four Unity Weekly reporters, Lu Maw Naing, Yarzar Oo, Paing Thet Kyaw, and Sithu Soe, and Unity Weekly CEO Tint San to ten years in prison with hard labor under the 1923 Official Secrets Act.¹⁶ On 31 January and 1 February, police arrested them for the publication of an article on 25 January, which claimed that the military had a secret chemical weapons factory in Pauk Township, Magwe Division.¹⁷
- On 7 April, a court in Magwe, Magwe Division, sentenced DVB video journalist Zaw Pe on charges of trespassing and disturbing a civil servant who he had tried to interview about a scholarship program.¹⁸
- On 8 July, Special Branch police in Rangoon arrested three editors and one reporter from the Bi Mon Te Nay weekly news journal under the 1950 Emergency Provisions Act for the publication of an article on 7 July, which claimed that Daw Aung San Suu Kyi and ethnic minority leaders had been appointed to an interim government.¹⁹ On 16 July, police arrested the journal's owner, Kyaw Min Khine, his wife, Ei Ei San, and office manager Yin Min Htun on the same charges.²⁰ On 4 August, a court in Rangoon's Pabedan Township discharged one of the editors and Ei Ei San, citing a lack of evidence, and reduced the remaining prisoners' charges to Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code.²¹

ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND IMPRISONMENTS OF HRDs

4. "... *urges* the Government of Myanmar to continue the process [of releasing prisoners of conscience] and to fulfil its commitment to release them by the end of 2013, without conditions, and to ensure the full restoration of their rights and freedoms;"

5. "*Expresses concern* about remaining human rights violations, including arbitrary arrests and detentions of political activists and human rights defenders [...] and urges the Government of Myanmar to step up its efforts to put an end to such violations;"

The regime failed to fulfill its promise to release all political prisoners by the end of 2013, and during 2014, the number detained has increased.

At the start of 2014, approximately 40 political prisoners remained behind bars.²² From January to August 2014, regime authorities arrested and/or sentenced at least 50 activists, including at least six human rights defenders.²³ According to the Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (AAPP), as of 31 August, there were still 84 political prisoners behind bars and approximately 122 activists still awaiting trial on various charges.²⁴

In 2014, the regime repeatedly arrested and sentenced HRDs for peaceful protests. [See *Appendix I* for full list of political prisoners]

- Authorities have repeatedly charged **Htin Kyaw**, a human rights defender who leads the community-based Movement for Democracy Current Force (MDCF), for peaceful political activism. Within a four-month period, he has received a total of 12 sentences under Article 18 of the Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law and Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code in connection with peaceful protest activities, so far totaling 11 years and four months in prison with almost eight years hard labor. He still faces trials in two courts in Rangoon and is currently being held in Rangoon's Insein prison.²⁵
- On 11 February, plain-clothed police officers arrested **Thaw Zin**, a member of the Yangon People's Support Network, under Articles 505(b) and 447 of the Criminal Code for helping local protesters who were affected by land seizures linked to the Letpadaung (Monywa) copper mine in Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division.²⁶ On 24 March, a court in Monywa, Sagaing Division, sentenced him to 15 months in prison.²⁷
- On 19 and 20 August, two separate courts in Rangoon sentenced land rights activist **Sein Than** to a total of eight months in prison under Article 18 of the Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law for leading a protest in central Rangoon against land confiscation earlier in the year.²⁸ On 10 September, Rangoon's Kyauktada Township Court sentenced Sein Than to an additional four months in prison with hard labor.²⁹
- On 23 May, a court in Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay Division, sentenced **Aye Thein**, an activist who provided support to child soldiers and forced labor victims seeking assistance from the International Labor Organization (ILO), to six months in prison with hard labor under Article 353 of the Criminal Code for assaulting a civil servant during his intervention in a March 2013 land dispute between community members and authorities.³⁰
- On 23 July, Matupi Township Court, Chin State, convicted eight Chin women's rights activists (six women and two men) under Article 18 of the Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law. The activists had organized protests on 23 and 24 June in Matupi Township, against Tatmadaw impunity for sexual violence.³¹ The court ordered each of the activists to either pay a 30,000 kyat (approximately US\$30) fine or serve one-month prison sentences.³²

ONGOING HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS

5. “Expresses concern about remaining human rights violations, including [...] forced displacement, land confiscations, rape and other forms of sexual violence and torture and cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment, as well as violations of international humanitarian law, and urges the Government of Myanmar to step up its efforts to put an end to such violations;”

Sexual violence and torture

Sexual assault has continued with impunity in Burma. Between November 2013 and August 2014, security forces committed at least ten incidents of rape or sexual assault against women and girls in Shan, Mon, Kachin, Arakan, and Chin States.³³ [See box, *Sexual assault by security forces: November 2013-August 2014*]

In July 2014, the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) reported that over 2,000 women and girls sought help at 14 sexual assault victim support centers in Arakan and Kachin States.³⁴ UNFPA also found that the threat of sexual assault by Tatmadaw soldiers, local officials, or police was cited as the chief reason for women in Kachin and Arakan States to flee their homes or seek asylum abroad.³⁵

Tatmadaw soldiers have forcibly displaced villagers by opening fire on villages and torturing those who remain.³⁶ The Tatmadaw has also systematically tortured civilians, particularly in Kachin and Shan States, often with the excuse of searching for links to ethnic armed groups.³⁷ [See *Appendix IV* for details of incidents]

Laphai Gam and **Brang Yung**, two Kachin farmers who previously lived with their families in a camp for internally displaced persons (IDPs), have been serving seven-year prison terms under the Explosives Act and the Unlawful Associations Act since 2013 for alleged ties to the Kachin Independence Army (KIA) and have been subjected to torture.³⁸ On 5 June, Myitkyina District Court, Kachin State, sentenced them to another 13 and 14 years in prison respectively for alleged links to a bomb plot.³⁹ The UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention determined their detention was arbitrary and urged the regime to immediately release them.⁴⁰

The police have also continued with the practice of torture. In July, police arrested a rickshaw driver without a warrant and tortured him, causing his death. After a family member filed a complaint, police threatened the family with arrest.⁴¹ In September, the Asian Legal Resource Centre (ALRC) submitted a report to the 27th session of the UN Human Rights Council (HRC), stating that the practice of police torture in Burma was “standard operating procedure.”⁴²

Sexual assault by security forces: November 2013-August 2014

1. **2 November:** Three Tatmadaw soldiers from LIB 286 gang-raped a 29-year-old Kachin woman in Sawng Hka Village, between Mogaung and Hpakant Townships, Kachin State.⁹³
2. **11 November:** A Tatmadaw soldier raped an eight-year-old Kachin girl in Hka Lum Village, Hsenwi Township, Shan State.⁹⁴
3. **24 December:** A Tatmadaw soldier raped a 13-year-old Mon girl from Kyun-nye Village, Ye Township, Mon State.⁹⁵
4. **8 January:** Tatmadaw soldiers from LIB 298 gang-raped a Kachin woman traveling by bus on Myitkyina-Sumpra Bum Road, near Myitkyina, Kachin State.⁹⁶
5. **25 January:** A Tatmadaw soldier from Battalion 315 beat and attempted to rape a 43-year-old Mon woman, near Thanbyuzayat Township, Mon State.⁹⁷
6. **6 February:** Police attempted to rape a woman in Pa Din Village, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.⁹⁸
7. **6 April:** Tatmadaw soldiers in Nyoung Chaung Village, Buthidaung Township, Arakan State, gang-raped a 40-year-old Rohingya woman.⁹⁹
8. **10 April:** Tatmadaw soldiers from LIB 320 gang-raped a 17-year-old girl in Ka Gam Village, Momauk Township, Kachin State.¹⁰⁰
9. **16 May:** Tatmadaw soldiers from LIB 568 raped a 15-year-old Kachin girl in Nam Gut Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State.¹⁰¹
10. **10 June:** A soldier from LIB 269 attempted to rape and severely beat a 40-year-old Chin woman in Matupi Township, Chin State.¹⁰²

Land confiscation

The regime has failed to adequately address decades of land confiscation by the regime and the military, despite claims to the contrary.⁴³ In July, Parliament agreed to return land or pay compensation for less than 25% of the total acres confiscated by the military, while allowing the Tatmadaw to hold onto the rest.⁴⁴

The 2008 constitution identifies the state as the ultimate owner of all property and authorizes it to claim and make all decisions surrounding natural resources. No safeguards for compensation or consultation exist.⁴⁵ Consequent legislation such as the Farmland Law (2012) provides additional legal justification to confiscate land.⁴⁶

In 2013 and 2014, the regime fast-tracked the development of three Special Economic Zones (SEZs), which have displaced communities, particularly those near resource-rich areas.⁴⁷ In the case of the Thilawa SEZ in Rangoon, the regime and its development partner, the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), resettled several families to land unsuitable for sustaining their livelihoods and, despite formal complaints from residents, failed to provide proper compensation.⁴⁸

In addition, regime security forces have often responded to protests related to land confiscation with disproportionate force.⁴⁹ Those protesting land confiscation and large-scale development projects have frequently been arrested or imprisoned. In 2014, the regime sentenced at least 120 farmers for peaceful protests, most related to land confiscation.⁵⁰ [See *Appendix I* for full list of political prisoners]

CIVIL WAR AMID CEASEFIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KACHIN AND SHAN STATES

8. "... *urges* full implementation of [...] ceasefire agreements between other groups and the Government, including for all parties to protect the civilian population against ongoing violations of human rights and international humanitarian law and for safe, timely, full and unhindered humanitarian access to be granted to all areas, also *welcomes* the commitment by the Government to reach a nationwide ceasefire with ethnic armed groups, and encourages an all-inclusive political dialogue with the objective of achieving lasting peace;"

Between November 2013 and August 2014, the regime formally met five times with a coalition of 16 ethnic armed groups for a new round of peace talks.⁵¹ The talks frequently stalled due to disagreement over key demands. [See *Appendix II* for more information on peace talks] The regime's actions have been inconsistent with its claimed commitment to peace, including its unwillingness to allow for genuine political dialogue prior to the signing of a ceasefire agreement.⁵²

During the same ten-month period, Tatmadaw troops clashed at least 122 times with ethnic armed groups in Kachin and Shan States, including the Kachin Independence Army (KIA), the Shan State Army-North (SSA-N), the Shan State Army-South (SSA-S), the Ta'ang National Liberation Army (TNLA), and the Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army (MNDAA). [See *Appendix III* for details of clashes] Tatmadaw troops also attacked the Karen National Liberation Army (KNLA) twice in 2014, in violation of a 2012 ceasefire agreement.⁵³

The Tatmadaw also shelled Kachin and Shan villages, resulting in the displacement of thousands of villagers; looted homes; destroyed crops and livestock; and killed, tortured, and sexually assaulted civilians – including children.⁵⁴ [See *Appendix IV* for details of incidents] The Tatmadaw also continued to use rape as a weapon of war in ethnic minority areas, with at least ten reports of rape and sexual assault of women and girls by security forces taking place in the period from November 2013 to August 2014.⁵⁵ [See box above, *Sexual assault by security forces: November 2013-August 2014*]

During late March and early April, the Tatmadaw heavily increased military presence in Southern Kachin State under the guise of preparing to help conduct the census in KIA-controlled areas.⁵⁶ In July 2014, UN Special Rapporteur on human rights in Burma Yanghee Lee said that access to KIA-controlled areas remained limited for aid agencies.⁵⁷

DISCRIMINATION AND PERSECUTION AGAINST ROHINGYA CONTINUE

9. “*Urges* the Government of Myanmar to accelerate its efforts to address discrimination, human rights violations, violence, displacement and economic deprivation affecting various ethnic and religious minorities;”

10. “*Reiterates its serious concern* about the situation of the Rohingya minority in Rakhine State, including repeated instances of communal violence and other abuses in the past year, and about attacks against Muslim minorities elsewhere in the country, calls upon the Government of Myanmar to protect the civilian population from ongoing violence, to ensure full respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms, including full access to humanitarian assistance without discrimination, unhindered access across Rakhine State and the voluntary return of internally displaced persons and refugees to their communities of origin, to allow freedom of movement, equal access to full citizenship for the Rohingya minority and to address issues of land ownership and restitution of property, and, while welcoming some measures taken by the Government in this regard, encourages the Government to facilitate intercommunity dialogue and address the root causes of the issue, to undertake full, transparent and independent investigations into all reports of human rights violations and to ensure accountability and bring about reconciliation;”

12. “*Calls upon* the Government of Myanmar to step up its efforts to promote tolerance and peaceful coexistence in all sectors of society by, inter alia, encouraging interfaith dialogue and understanding and supporting community leaders in this direction;”

New and proposed discriminatory legislation

In February, President Thein Sein expedited a package of four discriminatory bills aimed at restricting the rights of Rohingya and other Muslims. The bills, which make up the ‘**National Race and Religion Protection’ package**, are: the Religious Conversion Bill; the Interfaith Marriage Bill; the Population Control Bill; and the Monogamy Bill.

In July, UN Special Rapporteur on human rights in Burma Yanghee Lee said the bills were “incompatible with international human rights standards.”⁵⁸

In June, over 80 international and local human rights groups called for the withdrawal of the Religious Conversion Bill, and 97 local and regional NGOs and CSOs called for the withdrawal of the Interfaith Marriage Bill. Following the 97 organizations’ statement, many activists received death threats as a result of their public support for the withdrawal of the bill.⁵⁹

In addition, in March, the National Assembly approved a bill amending the Political Parties Registration Law, removing the right of temporary ID holders (which include many Rohingya) to form political parties.⁶⁰

Religious Conversion Bill

The regime has published the Religious Conversion Bill draft. Drafts of the other three bills are yet to be published. The Religious Conversion Bill will require anyone wishing to convert to another religion to submit a detailed application giving reasons for conversion, then submit to an interview by four members of a township registration board, who will make a decision in 90 days.¹⁰³ Anyone found guilty of violating the law will be subject to a maximum of two years’ imprisonment and a fine of 200,000 kyat (US\$200).¹⁰⁴

Interfaith Marriage Bill

Although not officially published, the Interfaith Marriage Bill would require women to seek permission from the state before marrying outside their faith. The initial draft proposed by the extremist Buddhist Organization for the Protection of National Race and Religion (OPNRR) stipulated that Muslim men who married Buddhist women would be required to convert to Buddhism, and that violators could face up to 10 years in prison.¹⁰⁵

Population Control Bill

The Population Control Bill is anticipated to apply on a national level for all Muslims and other religious minorities, effectively extending the existing Rohingya two-child policy currently being implemented in Arakan State. The bills target the Muslim population, but will consequently affect other religious minorities.¹⁰⁶

Pre-existing discriminatory laws and policies

Other discriminatory laws and policies remain in effect, depriving Rohingya of many of their human rights. Rohingya are still denied citizenship. Under the provisions of the 1982 Citizenship Law, only the eight ethnic groups who settled in Burma prior to 1823 qualify for full citizenship. Individuals whose families were living in Arakan State prior to 4 January 1948 are eligible to apply for naturalized citizenship.⁶¹ However, when the military regime enacted the 1982 Citizenship Law, state officials seized many Rohingya families’ existing

documentation, depriving them of evidence that they lived in Arakan State prior to 1948.⁶² Naturalized citizenship has been revoked by the state based on arbitrary accusations of “disturbing” other nationals or having ties outside of Burma.⁶³ The regime recognizes 135 ethnicities, deliberately excluding Rohingya, Panthay, Gurkha, and other minorities that have lived in Burma for generations.⁶⁴

In addition, Arakan State authorities continued to strictly enforce anti-Rohingya policies, including requiring permission for marriage and travel (Regional Order 1/2009) and restricting Rohingya to two children (Regional Order 1/2005).⁶⁵

Failure to prevent or respond to inter-communal violence

Since inter-communal violence erupted in Arakan State in June 2012, recurring outbreaks have continued to occur across Burma. Between December 2013 and August 2014, there were repeated incidents of anti-Muslim violence. Authorities failed to take effective measures to protect Rohingya and other Muslims, and have been slow to respond to attacks, including those which have resulted in multiple deaths.⁶⁶

According to the UN, between 9-13 January, Buddhist Rakhine and local police killed at least 48 Muslim Rohingya men, women, and children in an instance of anti-Muslim violence in Du Chee Yar Tan Village, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.⁶⁷ The regime’s subsequent probe failed to adequately investigate the killings, according to then-UN Special Rapporteur Tomás Ojea Quintana.⁶⁸

In early July, extremist Buddhist mobs attacked Muslim shops, homes, and other buildings in Mandalay Division, killing two and injuring 14, after extremist Buddhist monk U Wirathu shared a post on Facebook that falsely accused two Muslim teashop owners in Mandalay of raping a Buddhist woman.⁶⁹ Riot police failed to stop the targeting of Muslims.⁷⁰ [See *Appendix V* for details of additional instances]

Following widespread anti-Muslim violence in 2012, at least 137,000 people, mostly Rohingya, remain displaced.⁷¹ In addition, there are currently at least 1.3 million Rohingya refugees living in other countries.⁷²

Hate speech and incitement to violence

Through its failure to adequately respond to instances of hate speech and inter-communal violence, the regime has perpetuated an environment that fosters such behavior. This environment has led to anti-Muslim violence, as well as the targeting of moderates and international NGOs, including an attack by Buddhist Rakhine on international aid workers in March.⁷³ [See *Appendix V* for details of additional instances]

In July, Minority Rights Group International ranked Burma 8th in a list of the world’s most dangerous nations for minorities, noting that hate speech was on the rise and that hate crimes against Rohingya had reached the scale of “mass atrocities.” It linked U Wirathu and the ‘969’ movement to violence and a “coordinated anti-Muslim campaign.”⁷⁴ UN Special Rapporteur Yanghee Lee also expressed concern about the spread of hate speech and incitement to violence.⁷⁵

1.2 MILLION PEOPLE EXCLUDED FROM 2014 CENSUS

From 30 March to 10 April, Burma conducted its first nationwide census in more than 30 years. In August, the regime Immigration and Population Ministry announced that Burma’s population stood at 51 million people, nearly 10 million fewer than previously estimated.⁷⁶ The census left out 1.2 million people from Arakan, Kachin, and Karen States, including an estimated 1.09 million Rohingya, as well as Burma’s migrant labor population abroad.⁷⁷

There were several incidents of violence surrounding the census data collection and its aftermath; the Tatmadaw heavily increased militarization in Kachin State during March and April, under the guise of preparing to help conduct the census in Kachin Independence Organization (KIO)-controlled areas.⁷⁸

Regime actions since the conclusion of the official census have further threatened the right of Rohingya to self-identify. In June, the regime began a ‘citizenship assessment’ in Myebon Township, Arakan State, with the stated intention of allowing those individuals who identified as ‘Bengali’ in the census to apply for citizenship, while excluding those who identified as Rohingya.⁷⁹

In August, Arakan State’s Emergency Coordination Centre – a body that monitors the activities of aid organizations in the state – submitted a proposal to President Thein Sein to urge the internment of all Rohingya in detention camps, if the results of the ‘citizenship assessment’ process proved that they were “illegal settlers.”⁸⁰ The proposal was backed by 40 Rakhine civil society groups.⁸¹

Additionally, a ‘data collection’ exercise in Maungdaw Township that originally began in June appeared to be linked with a form of ‘citizenship assessment.’⁸² In August, this resulted in several incidents of arbitrary arrest, sexual assault, torture, and violence in Rohingya villages of Maungdaw Township, perpetrated by local authorities, regime border police, and Tatmadaw troops, resulting in the death of one Rohingya man.⁸³

AID SITUATION REMAINS DIRE IN ARAKAN STATE

13. “...*Welcomes* the steps taken by the Government of Myanmar to improve engagement and cooperation with the United Nations and other international actors [...]”

In February 2014, the regime suspended the activities of Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) Holland, in apparent retaliation for an MSF-Holland report related to the treatment of 22 patients following violence in January in which Buddhist Rakhine and local police killed at least 48 Muslim Rohingya in Arakan State.⁸⁴ While the regime subsequently allowed MSF-Holland to resume some of its activities in Burma, negotiations with MSF-Holland have not led to a return of the organization to Arakan State.⁸⁵

More foreign aid agencies ceased operations in Arakan State in March after extremist Buddhist Rakhine mobs attacked the offices and homes of international aid workers.⁸⁶ The majority of the aid organizations have returned with reduced staff.⁸⁷ However, the absence of MSF-Holland, the largest aid organization that operated in Arakan State, has resulted in an overall reduction in healthcare services.⁸⁸

In April, the regime authorized the Emergency Coordination Center (ECC) to take charge of monitoring aid operations.⁸⁹ Since then, the ECC (which consists of regime authorities, local Arakan State authorities, and Rakhine community members) has required that an ECC member accompany aid workers during any activities and has stipulated that aid organizations must apply one week in advance for any movement within the state.⁹⁰

The aid suspension and restrictions have produced a dire situation for more than 800,000 people in Arakan State, including 137,000 displaced Muslim Rohingya.⁹¹ The lack of access to aid has already led to an increase in deaths from treatable diseases, particularly among children, and has heightened the risk of additional outbreaks.⁹² [See *Appendix VI* for details]

¹ Irrawaddy (12 Jun 14) Parliament Committee Deals Blow to Suu Kyi’s Presidential Hopes; AP (13 Jun 14) Myanmar committee’s vote a setback for Suu Kyi; Reuters (13 Jun 14) Myanmar panel deals blow to Suu Kyi’s chances of becoming president

² Irrawaddy (14 Jul 14) Burma’s Election Commission Approves Campaign Rules; EMG (11 Jul 14) Commission approves drafted election campaign rules ignoring political parties’ request

³ Irrawaddy (15 May 14) Election Campaign Rules Spark Concern Among Opposition Parties; RFA (15 May 14) Myanmar Opposition Concerned Over Proposed Campaign Rules; Mizzima News (14 May 14) Election campaign laws spark debate

⁴ DVB (02 Aug 14) Election Commission backtracks on new campaign rules

⁵ Mizzima News (14 May 14) Election campaign laws spark debate

⁶ Irrawaddy (20 Mar 14) Upper House Approves Ban on Politics for Non-Citizens; EMG (21 Mar 14) Myanmar politics for citizens only: New law

⁷ Irrawaddy (15 Jun 10) Political Parties Can’t Afford Campaign Material; Mizzima News (17 Aug 10) Political parties face old foes of time and money; Narinjara News (17 Aug 10) RNDP to Contest in 15 Townships in Arakan; Irrawaddy (20 Aug 10) Chin Party Struggling to Pay Candidates’ Fees; Khonumthung News (06 Sep 10) CNP hemmed in by fund constraints and time; Myanmar Times (13 Sep 10) Democracy Congress ‘finished’: founder

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- ⁸ Irrawaddy (18 Mar 10) Newly-registered Parties Face Financing Problems; Reuters (10 Mar 10) Western sanctions fuel rare strikes in Myanmar; NLM (18 Mar 10) Meeting (6/2010) of Union Election Commission takes place
- ⁹ Irrawaddy (13 Jun 14) Burma's Upper House Votes to Change Electoral System; Myanmar Times (25 Jul 14) Free and fair? Opposition says no; Myanmar Times (23 Jun 14) Electoral change motion reveals true political colours; Myanmar Times (25 Aug 14) Parliamentary commission proposes open list PR system
- ¹⁰ DVB (11 Jun 14) Debate on proportional representation continues in parliament; SHAN (11 Jun 14) Ethnic political party alliance opposes proportional representation system; Myanmar Times (23 Jun 14) Electoral change motion reveals true political colours
- ¹¹ Irrawaddy (19 Mar 14) President Signs New Media Laws, to Mixed Reaction From Journalists; Myanmar Times (24 Mar 14) Confusion and apprehension over new media laws
- ¹² Irrawaddy (19 Mar 14) President Signs New Media Laws, to Mixed Reaction From Journalists; Myanmar Times (24 Mar 14) Confusion and apprehension over new media laws
- ¹³ DVB (06 Jan 14) Permit denied for journalists seeking justice for Ma Khine; EMG (27 Apr 14) Protesting Journalists from Pyay and Aunglan Call for Press Freedom; DVB (28 Apr 14) Mizzima reporter arrested for protesting media suppression; Irrawaddy (12 Jul 14) Journalists Protesting Sentencing Barred From Their Sein Event
- ¹⁴ Irrawaddy (28 Jan 14) Govt Rejects Call for Int'l Investigation Into Alleged Rohingya Killings; UN News Centre (23 Jan 14) Top UN officials call for probe into latest violence in Myanmar's Rakhine state; Irrawaddy (11 Mar 14) Foreign Press Visa Curbs Not Tied to Rohingya Reporting; Mizzima News (14 Feb 14) Foreign journalists to get one-month visas
- ¹⁵ Irrawaddy (23 Dec 13) Prison Term for Reporter Leads to Outcry Over Media Freedom
- ¹⁶ RFA (10 Jul 14) Myanmar Hands Journalists Ten Years Hard Labor Over Chemical Weapons Report; DVB (10 Jul 14) Journalists sentenced to 10 years for revealing 'state secrets'
- ¹⁷ DVB (03 Feb 14) Journalists arrested after publication of Chemical Weapons story; Irrawaddy (02 Feb 14) Journalists Detained for Reporting Alleged Burmese Chemical Weapons Factory
- ¹⁸ AP (08 Apr 14) Myanmar journalist gets jail time for trespassing
- ¹⁹ DVB (08 Jul 14) Editors detained after Suu Kyi takeover report; DVB (19 Jul 14) Burmese newspaper publisher arrested in Thailand; Irrawaddy (21 Jul 14) Thailand Arrests 3 in Burma Newspaper Trial; RSF (25 Jul 14) Four detained newspaper journalists appear in court on Emergency Provisions Act charges; EMG (22 Aug 14) Trial of three editors from Bi Mon Te Nay Journal postponed to August
- ²⁰ DVB (19 Jul 14) Burmese newspaper publisher arrested in Thailand; Irrawaddy (21 Jul 14) Thailand Arrests 3 in Burma Newspaper Trial; RSF (25 Jul 14) Four detained newspaper journalists appear in court on Emergency Provisions Act charges
- ²¹ DVB (04 Aug 14) Charges reduced in Bi Mon Te Nay trial; Irrawaddy (15 Aug 14) Bi Mon Te Nay Journalists Denied Bail; EMG (07 Aug 14) Journalists face 'lesser charge' over false article
- ²² FIDH (10 Jan 14) Burma: President Thein Sein fails to keep his promise to release all political prisoners by year-end
- ²³ AAPP (Feb 14-Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for January-August 2014
- ²⁴ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for August 2014
- ²⁵ EMG (06 May 14) MDCF activist detained for anti-government protest; EMG (25 Jun 14) Activist gets six more months in prison for leaflet protest; RFA (09 Jul 14) Myanmar Activist Gets Yet Another Jail Term in Pursuit of Justice; EMG (02 Aug 14) Activist jailed for defamatory charge; EMG (02 Aug 14) Activist jailed for insulting the State; DVB (07 Aug 14) Activist sentenced to one year for false claims of NLD coup; EMG (12 Aug 14) Htin Kyaw sentenced to another year in prison; MDCF (Aug 14) Interview with MDCF member; EMG (19 Aug 14) MDCF's founder gets another year in prison; EMG (04 Sep 14) Activist could face more than a decade in prison, as sentences pile up; Irrawaddy (11 Sep 14) Activist's Prison Term Rises to More Than a Decade
- ²⁶ DVB (11 Feb 14) Latpadaung activist Thaw Zin detained
- ²⁷ DVB (25 Mar 14) Latpadaung activist Thaw Zin sentenced to 15 months
- ²⁸ Mizzima News (20 Aug 14) Protest leader sentenced to four months with hard labour; DVB (21 Aug 14) Michaungkan activist sentenced to 8 months; EMG (21 Aug 14) Land-rights leader jailed; DVB (21 Aug 14) Michaungkan activist sentenced to 8 months; Irrawaddy (21 Aug 14) Rangoon Land Protest Leader Gets 8 Months in Prison
- ²⁹ EMG (11 Sep 14) Michaungkan protest leader receives 4-month jail term
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- ³¹ Chinland Guardian (23 June 14) Chin woman seriously injured during attempted rape by Burma Army soldier; CHRO (25 Jul 14) Burma: Eight Chin activists convicted; fined
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- ³³ Kachinland News (12 Nov 13) An 8-Year-Old Girl Raped By a Burmese Army Private; IMNA (09 Jan 14) Army covers up alleged rape by giving family money; Irrawaddy (15 Jan 14) Concerns Over Impunity in Burma Soldier's Alleged Rape of 13-Year-Old; Independent Mon News Agency (09 Jan 14) Army covers up alleged rape by giving family money; Irrawaddy (29 Jan 14) Soldier Accused of Rape Attempt in Mon State; Kaladan News (07 Feb 14) Rakhine set to fire Gawdusara village in Maungdaw south; Kaladan News (08 Apr 14) More Army Battalions in Maungdaw; KIC (22 Apr 14) Ethnic Women 'Ignored, Abused And Victimized'; Kachinland News (19 May 14) Burmese Government Soldiers Raped 15-year-old Girl and Ransacked Civilian Homes; Chinland Guardian (23 Jun 14) Chin woman seriously injured during attempted rape by Burma Army soldier
- ³⁴ UNFPA (04 Jul 14) Ending sexual violence in conflict through the establishment of Women and Girl Centres in Myanmar
- ³⁵ UNFPA (04 Jul 14) Ending sexual violence in conflict through the establishment of Women and Girl Centres in Myanmar
- ³⁶ Fortify Rights (09 Jun 14) 'I Thought They Would Kill Me': Ending Wartime Torture in Northern Myanmar
- ³⁷ Fortify Rights (09 Jun 14) 'I Thought They Would Kill Me': Ending Wartime Torture in Northern Myanmar
- ³⁸ Irrawaddy (06 Jun 14) After Alleged Torture, Three Kachin Men Sentenced for Explosives Offenses; DVB (06 Jun 14) Kachin court slaps jailed IDPs with additional sentences; BCUK (06 Feb 14) Laphai Gam Detention Illegal Says United Nations; BCUK (11 Jul 14) Brang Yung Detention Illegal Says United Nations

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- ⁴⁵ Constitution of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar (2008), Chapter 1
- ⁴⁶ AHRC (01 Nov 11) BURMA: Draft land law denies basic rights to farmers
- ⁴⁷ China Economy Times (30 May 14) Myanmar develops three SEZs with full speed and Chinese companies should play their role; EMG (05 Jun 14) Survey commences on railway to China; SGM (Sep 11) Sold Out: Launch of China pipeline project unleashes abuse across Burma; Arakan Oil Watch (Dec 12) Danger Zone; TNI (Sep 12) Land grabbing in Dawei (Myanmar: Burma): An (inter)national human rights concern; Mizzima News (07 Oct 11) Authorities of Dawei deep seaport threaten land owners to sell at low price; Myanmar Times (11 Feb 13) Impending evictions taint Thilawa economic zone; KHRG (15 Mar 13) Losing Ground - Land conflicts and collective action in eastern Myanmar
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- ⁵¹ NLM (06 Nov 13) Republic of the Union of Myanmar, Press Release Team, Press Release No. 17/2013, 3rd Waxing of Tazaungmon, 1375 ME (5th November, 2013)
- ⁵² DVB (26 August 14) Military is committed to peace process, says Thein Sein; Myawady (26 Aug 14) Senior General discusses peace process with national race leaders; Irrawaddy (27 Aug 14) Shan, Wa and Mongla Leaders Meet Burmese President and Army Chief; SHAN (02 Jun 14) Peace Process: A lot done, more needs to be done
- ⁵³ KIC (14 Jan 14) Burma Army Violates Ceasefire; KIC (17 Jun 14) Ceasefire Under Threat as Burma Army's Attack on Karen Army Kills One and Wounds One; Irrawaddy (17 Jun 14) Trust Shaken as Burma Army Allegedly Attacks Karen Soldiers
- ⁵⁴ WLB (14 Jan 14) Same Impunity, Same Patterns
- ⁵⁵ Kachinland News (12 Nov 13) An 8-Year-Old Girl Raped By a Burmese Army Private; IMNA (09 Jan 14) Army covers up alleged rape by giving family money; Irrawaddy (15 Jan 14) Concerns Over Impunity in Burma Soldier's Alleged Rape of 13-Year-Old; Independent Mon News Agency (09 Jan 14) Army covers up alleged rape by giving family money; Irrawaddy (29 Jan 14) Soldier Accused of Rape Attempt in Mon State; Kaladan News (07 Feb 14) Rakhine set to fire Gawdusara village in Maungdaw south; Kaladan News (08 Apr 14) More Army Battalions in Maungdaw; KIC (22 Apr 14) Ethnic Women 'Ignored, Abused And Victimized'; Kachinland News (19 May 14) Burmese Government Soldiers Raped 15-year-old Girl and Ransacked Civilian Homes; Chinland Guardian (23 Jun 14) Chin woman seriously injured during attempted rape by Burma Army soldier; WLB (14 Jan 14) Same Impunity, Same Patterns
- ⁵⁶ Kachinland News (11 Apr 14) KIA Under Attack On Several Fronts; Irrawaddy (21 Apr 14) 5,000 Displaced by Kachin Clashes Amid KIO Leader's US Visit
- ⁵⁷ UNIC Yangon (26 Jul 14) Statement of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar
- ⁵⁸ UNIC Yangon (26 Jul 14) Statement of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar
- ⁵⁹ Irrawaddy (04 Jun 14) Activists Face Violent Threats After Opposing Interfaith Marriage Bill
- ⁶⁰ Irrawaddy (20 Mar 14) Upper House Approves Ban on Politics for Non-Citizens; EMG (21 Mar 14) Myanmar politics for citizens only: New law
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- ⁶² Pacific Rim Law and Policy Journal (Jun 14) The Slow-Burning Genocide of Myanmar's Rohingya
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- ⁶⁵ Fortify Rights (25 Feb 14) Policies of Persecution: Ending Abusive State Policies Against Rohingya Muslims in Myanmar
- ⁶⁶ US State Department (28 Jul 14) Burma 2013 International Religious Freedom Report
- ⁶⁷ UN News Centre (23 Jan 14) Top UN officials call for probe into latest violence in Myanmar's Rakhine state
- ⁶⁸ UNHRC (12 Mar 14) Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar, Tomás Ojea Quintana
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- ⁷⁰ Reuters (02 Jul 14) Myanmar police fire rubber bullets to end sectarian trouble in Mandalay; DVB (20 Jul 14) Police line streets of Mandalay after fresh riots; AFP (03 Jul 14) Sectarian unrest shakes major Myanmar city; Irrawaddy (02 Jul 14) 5 Injured in Mandalay Unrest, Damage Limited: Police; AFP (05 Jul 14) Mob burns school in riot-hit Myanmar city; DVB (05 Jul 14) Supreme Court lawyer criticises Mandalay govt handling of riots
- ⁷¹ OCHA (31 Jul 14) MYANMAR: Snapshot of Humanitarian Issues
- ⁷² UNHCR (28 Apr 14) Rohingya in Malaysia open doors to newcomers; UNHCR (15 Jul 14) Human Rights Watch, UNHCR and Refugees Raise Concerns As Reports That Thai Military To Return Refugees After Reaching Agreement with Burma's Military; Malaysian Insider (10 Jul 14) Bangladesh bans marriages for Rohingya Muslim refugees; Times of India (26 May 12) Delhi plays reluctant host to Myanmar's nowhere people; Kaladan News (20 Jul 07) The Situation of Rohingya in UAE

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⁷⁷ UNFPA (30 Aug 14) Myanmar releases population count from census

⁷⁸ Kachinland News (11 Apr 14) KIA Under Attack On Several Fronts; Irrawaddy (21 Apr 14) 5,000 Displaced by Kachin Clashes Amid KIO Leader's US Visit; Irrawaddy (04 Apr 14) TNLA Clashes With Burma Army as Census Continues

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⁸⁰ Thomson Reuters Foundation (27 Aug 14) For Burma's Rohingyas, a Permanent Segregation?

⁸¹ Irrawaddy (22 Aug 14) Arakanese Leaders to Propose Detention Camps for Undocumented Rohingyas; Mizzima News (21 Aug 14) Rakhine groups want undocumented Muslims settled in camps, says ECC member

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⁹⁰ DVB (02 May 14) Aid workers negotiate terms in Arakan; OCHA (20 Aug 14) Humanitarian Bulletin Myanmar, Issue 7: 1 to 31 July; DVB (23 Apr 14) Children in Arakan State face malnutrition after aid workers' exodus; UN Country Team in Myanmar (30 Apr 13) Inter-Agency Preparedness/Contingency Plan-Rakhine State, Myanmar; RFA (23 Apr 14) Aid Groups in Rakhine State Required to Report Activities in Advance

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⁹³ Kachinland News (06 Nov 13) 286th LIR Soldiers Raped a 29-year-old Mother

⁹⁴ Kachinland News (12 Nov 13) An 8-Year-Old Girl Raped By a Burmese Army Private

⁹⁵ IMNA (09 Jan 14) Army covers up alleged rape by giving family money; Irrawaddy (15 Jan 14) Concerns Over Impunity in Burma Soldier's Alleged Rape of 13-Year-Old

⁹⁶ Kachinland News (10 Jan 14) Burmese Army Soldiers Raping Ethnic Women With Impunity

⁹⁷ Irrawaddy (29 Jan 14) Soldier Accused of Rape Attempt in Mon State

⁹⁸ Kaladan News (07 Feb 14) Rakhine set to fire Gawdusara village in Maungdaw south

⁹⁹ Kaladan News (08 Apr 14) More Army Battalions in Maungdaw

¹⁰⁰ KIC (22 Apr 14) Ethnic Women 'Ignored, Abused And Victimized'

¹⁰¹ Kachinland News (19 May 14) Burmese Government Soldiers Raped 15-year-old Girl and Ransacked Civilian Homes

¹⁰² Chinland Guardian (23 Jun 14) Chin woman seriously injured during attempted rape by Burma Army soldier

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¹⁰⁶ Altsean interview (07 Sep 14) [name and location withheld for security reasons]; Irrawaddy (02 Apr 14) Draft Law on Religious Conversion to Be Finished by June: Deputy Minister

Appendix I

158 DOCUMENTED NEW ARRESTS AND IMPRISONMENT OF ACTIVISTS & HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS (AS OF 15 SEPTEMBER 2014)

#	Name	Date of arrest	Location of court/incident	Date sentenced/charge	Law	Reason for arrest	Sentence/Status
1	Htin Kyaw ¹ (activist)	5 May 14	Shwepyithar Township, Rangoon Division	11 Sep 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	2 years
			North Okkalapa Township, Rangoon Division	3 Sep 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code & Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	1 year and 4 months with hard labor
			Dagon Seikkan Township, Rangoon Division	19 Aug 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	1 year with hard labor
			Hlaing Tharyar Township, Rangoon Division	15 Aug 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	1 year with hard labor
			Mayangone Township, Rangoon Division	11 Aug 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	1 year with hard labor
			Thingangyun Township, Rangoon Division	5 Aug 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	1 year with hard labor
			South Dagon Township, Rangoon Division	1 Aug 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	1 year with hard labor
			North Dagon Township, Rangoon Division	21 Jul 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	1 year with hard labor
			East Dagon Township, Rangoon Division	21 Jul 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	1 year with hard labor
			Bahan Township, Rangoon Division	9 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	3 months
			South Okkalapa Township, Rangoon Division	24 Jun 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	6 months with hard labor
			Kyauktada Township, Rangoon Division	4 Jun 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation, distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	3 months
2	Sein Than ² (activist)	27 Jul 14	Kyauktada Township, Rangoon Division	10 Sep 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a protest over land confiscation	4 months with hard labor
			Bahan Township, Rangoon Division	20 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a protest over land confiscation	4 months
			Latha Township, Rangoon Division	19 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a protest over land confiscation	4 months with hard labor
3	Win Hlaing ³	Unknown	Prome Township, Pegu Division	28 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Unknown	3 months

¹ EMG (06 May 14) MDCF activist detained for anti-government protest; EMG (25 Jun 14) Activist gets six more months in prison for leaflet protest; RFA (09 Jul 14) Myanmar Activist Gets Yet Another Jail Term in Pursuit of Justice; EMG (02 Aug 14) Activist jailed for insulting the State; EMG (02 Aug 14) Activist jailed for defamatory charge; EMG (02 Aug 14) Activist jailed for insulting the State; DVB (07 Aug 14) Activist sentenced to one year for false claims of NLD coup; EMG (12 Aug 14) Htin Kyaw sentenced to another year in prison; MDCF (Aug 14) Interview with MDCF member; EMG (19 Aug 14) MDCF's founder gets another year in prison; EMG (04 Sep 14) Activist could face more than a decade in prison, as sentences pile up; Irrawaddy (11 Sep 14) Activist's Prison Term Rises to More Than a Decade

² Mizzima News (20 Aug 14) Protest leader sentenced to four months with hard labour; DVB (21 Aug 14) Michaungkan activist sentenced to 8 months; AI (04 Sep 14) Myanmar: Imprisoned for peacefully protesting: U Sein Than; EMG (11 Sep 14) Michaungkan protest leader receives 4-month jail term

³ AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology List

	(activist)						
4	Wai Lu ⁴ (activist)	28 Mar 14	Kyauktada Township, Rangoon Division	25 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against electricity price hike, protest against the eviction of Moehthi Moemi gold miners	3 months
5	Win Cho ⁵ (activist)	Unknown	Kyauktada Township, Rangoon Division	25 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against electricity price hike	3 months
		18 Jan 14	Kyauktada Township, Rangoon Division	1 Apr 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a farmers protest	3 months, sentence completed
6	Aung Soe ⁶ (activist)	Unknown	Maymyo Township, Mandalay Division	6 Aug 14	Articles 143, 145, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Unknown	3 years and 6 months
7	Tin Win ⁷ (activist)	Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	12 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest over disputed electricity charges	1 month
8	Mya Swe ⁸ (activist)	Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	12 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest over disputed electricity charges	1 month
9	Win Myint ⁹ (activist)	Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	12 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest over disputed electricity charges	1 month
10	Nyunt Aung ¹⁰ (activist)	Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	12 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest over disputed electricity charges	1 month
11	Zaw Myo Khine ¹¹ (activist)	Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	12 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest over disputed electricity charges	1 month
12	Zin Ko Win ¹² (activist)	Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	12 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest over disputed electricity charges	1 month
13	Phoe Toat ¹³ (activist)	Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	12 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest over disputed electricity charges	1 month
14	Tun Hlaing ¹⁴ (activist)	Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	12 Aug 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest over disputed electricity charges	1 month
15	Ngun Chin Pay ¹⁵ (f) (activist)	24 Jun 14	Matupi Township, Chin State	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against impunity for sexual violence	30,000 kyat
16	Sui Sui Kyi ¹⁶ (f) (activist)	24 Jun 14	Matupi Township, Chin State	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against impunity for sexual violence	30,000 kyat
17	Kaw Htwe ¹⁷ (f) (activist)	24 Jun 14	Matupi Township, Chin State	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against impunity for sexual violence	30,000 kyat

⁴ DVB (26 Aug 14) Activists Win Cho and Wai Lu sentenced to 3 months; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology List

⁵ DVB (02 Apr 14) Protest leaders sentenced to 3 months in prison; DVB (26 Aug 14) Activists Win Cho and Wai Lu sentenced to 3 months

⁶ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

⁷ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

⁸ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

⁹ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

¹⁰ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

¹¹ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

¹² AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

¹³ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

¹⁴ AAPP (Sep 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for August 2014

¹⁵ DVB (14 Jul 14) Chin activists found guilty of illegal protest against rape

¹⁶ DVB (14 Jul 14) Chin activists found guilty of illegal protest against rape

¹⁷ DVB (14 Jul 14) Chin activists found guilty of illegal protest against rape

18	Khin Khin Zi ¹⁸ (f) (activist)	24 Jun 14	Matupi Township, Chin State	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against impunity for sexual violence	30,000 kyat
19	Thang Zing ¹⁹ (f) (activist)	24 Jun 14	Matupi Township, Chin State	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against impunity for sexual violence	30,000 kyat
20	Khin Thluai Par ²⁰ (f) (activist)	24 Jun 14	Matupi Township, Chin State	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against impunity for sexual violence	30,000 kyat
21	Maun Han ²¹ (activist)	24 Jun 14	Matupi Township, Chin State	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against impunity for sexual violence	30,000 kyat
22	Tei Maung ²² (activist)	24 Jun 14	Matupi Township, Chin State	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against impunity for sexual violence	30,000 kyat
23	Myint Aye ²³	24 Jun 14	Prome Township, Pegu Division	23 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest calling for the resignation of a regime official	30,000 kyat
24	Kyaw Swe ²⁴	24 Jun 14	Prome Township, Pegu Division	22 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Solo protest against Letpadaung copper mine	30,000 kyat
25	Yae Khe ²⁵	26 Apr 14	Prome, Pegu Division	17 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against Zaw Pe's imprisonment	20,000 kyat
26	Kyu Lwin ²⁶ (farmer)	27 Jun 14	Tavoy Township, Tenasserim Division	16 Jul 14	Voluntary causation of grievous hurt to deter a public servant from his duty, defamation or verbal abuse, and destruction of evidence	Protest against land confiscation	9 months and 15 days
27	Thaung Nyunt ²⁷ (farmer)	27 Jun 14	Tavoy Township, Tenasserim Division	16 Jul 14	Voluntary causation of grievous hurt to deter a public servant from his duty and defaming or verbal abuse	Protest against land confiscation	6 months
28	Tun Tun Oo ²⁸ (farmer)	27 Jun 14	Tavoy Township, Tenasserim Division	16 Jul 14	Voluntary causation of grievous hurt to deter a public servant from duty	Protest against land confiscation	3 months
29	Kaung Tun ²⁹ (farmer)	N/A	Kantbalu Township, Sagaing Division	14 Jul 14	Article 427 and 447 of the Criminal Code	Leadership in plow protest	3 years
30	Lu Maw Naing ³⁰ (media)	31 Jan 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	10 Jul 14	1923 Official Secrets Act	Report on a chemical weapons factory	10 years with hard labor
31	Paing Thet Kyaw ³¹ (media)	1 Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	10 Jul 14	1923 Official Secrets Act	Report on a chemical weapons factory	10 years with hard labor
32	Yazar Oo ³²	1 Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe	10 Jul 14	1923 Official Secrets Act	Report on a chemical weapons factory	10 years with

¹⁸ DVB (14 Jul 14) Chin activists found guilty of illegal protest against rape

¹⁹ DVB (14 Jul 14) Chin activists found guilty of illegal protest against rape

²⁰ DVB (14 Jul 14) Chin activists found guilty of illegal protest against rape

²¹ DVB (14 Jul 14) Chin activists found guilty of illegal protest against rape

²² DVB (14 Jul 14) Chin activists found guilty of illegal protest against rape

²³ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology List

²⁴ AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for July 2014

²⁵ DVB (28 Apr 14) Mizzima reporter arrested for protesting media suppression; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for July 2014

²⁶ DVB (17 Jul 14) Tavoy farmers jailed for 'disturbing' officials; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for July 2014

²⁷ DVB (17 Jul 14) Tavoy farmers jailed for 'disturbing' officials; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for July 2014

²⁸ DVB (17 Jul 14) Tavoy farmers jailed for 'disturbing' officials; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for July 2014

²⁹ DVB (16 Jul 14) Three farmers sentenced to three years for plough protest in Sagaing

³⁰ DVB (03 Feb 14) Journalists arrested after publication of Chemical Weapons story; DVB (10 Jul 14) Journalists sentenced to 10 years for revealing 'state secrets'; Irrawaddy (10 Jul 14) Unity Journalists Sentenced to 10 Years Imprisonment With Hard Labor

³¹ DVB (03 Feb 14) Journalists arrested after publication of Chemical Weapons story; DVB (10 Jul 14) Journalists sentenced to 10 years for revealing 'state secrets'; Irrawaddy (10 Jul 14) Unity Journalists Sentenced to 10 Years Imprisonment With Hard Labor

	(media)		Division				hard labor
33	Sithu Soe ³³ (media)	1 Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	10 Jul 14	1923 Official Secrets Act	Report on a chemical weapons factory	10 years with hard labor
34	Tint San ³⁴ (media)	1 Feb 14	Pakokku Township, Magwe Division	10 Jul 14	1923 Official Secrets Act	Report on a chemical weapons factory	10 years with hard labor
35	Zaw Win ³⁵ (activist)	9 May 14	Bahan Township, Rangoon Division	15 Jul 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	6 months
			Tamwe Township, Rangoon Division	9 Jul 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	6 months
			Mingala Taungnyunt Township, Rangoon Division	24 Jun 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	6 months
36	Tin Maung Kyi ³⁶ (activist)	9 May 14	Bahan Township, Rangoon Division	15 Jul 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	6 months
			Tamwe Township, Rangoon Division	9 Jul 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	6 months
			Mingala Taungnyunt Township, Rangoon Division	24 Jun 14	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Distribution of anti-regime pamphlets	6 months
37	Myat Ko ³⁷	11 Feb 14	Allen Township, Magwe Division	4 Jul 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest calling for regime Livestock, Fisheries, and Rural Development Minister Ohn Myint's resignation	1 month
38	Yar Zar ³⁸ (activist)	5 Mar 14	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	30 Jun 14	Articles 505(b) and 143 of the Criminal Code	Efforts to help gold miners protest	9 months
39	Win Aung ³⁹ (gold miner)	5 Mar 14	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	30 Jun 14	Articles 505(b) and 143 of the Criminal Code	Protest against work suspensions from Moehti Moemi National Prosperity Company	9 months
40	Min Zaw Oo ⁴⁰ (gold miner)	5 Mar 14	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	30 Jun 14	Articles 505(b) and 143 of the Criminal Code	Protest against work suspensions from Moehti Moemi National Prosperity Co	9 months
41	Myint Aung ⁴¹ (gold miner)	5 Mar 14	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	30 Jun 14	Articles 505(b) and 143 of the Criminal Code	Protest against work suspensions from Moehti Moemi National Prosperity Company	9 months
42	Aung San Lin ⁴²	5 Mar 14	Yamethin Township, Mandalay	30 Jun 14	Articles 505(b) and 143 of the Criminal	Protest against work suspensions from	9 months

³² DVB (03 Feb 14) Journalists arrested after publication of Chemical Weapons story; DVB (10 Jul 14) Journalists sentenced to 10 years for revealing 'state secrets'; Irrawaddy (10 Jul 14) Unity Journalists Sentenced to 10 Years Imprisonment With Hard Labor

³³ DVB (03 Feb 14) Journalists arrested after publication of Chemical Weapons story; DVB (10 Jul 14) Journalists sentenced to 10 years for revealing 'state secrets'; Irrawaddy (10 Jul 14) Unity Journalists Sentenced to 10 Years Imprisonment With Hard Labor

³⁴ DVB (03 Feb 14) Journalists arrested after publication of Chemical Weapons story; DVB (10 Jul 14) Journalists sentenced to 10 years for revealing 'state secrets'; Irrawaddy (10 Jul 14) Unity Journalists Sentenced to 10 Years Imprisonment With Hard Labor

³⁵ Irrawaddy (17 Jul 14) Court Sentences 2 Activists to Prison Terms for Anti-Govt Pamphlets; EMG (16 Jul 14) Two more democracy activists jailed; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for July 2014; AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for June 2014

³⁶ Irrawaddy (17 Jul 14) Court Sentences 2 Activists to Prison Terms for Anti-Govt Pamphlets; EMG (16 Jul 14) Two more democracy activists jailed; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for July 2014; AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for June 2014

³⁷ Irrawaddy (11 Feb 14) Marching Villagers Call for Burma Minister to Be Sacked Over Comments; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for July 2014

³⁸ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for June 2014; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology List; DVB (03 Mar 14) Plough protestors charged with trespassing and vandalism

³⁹ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for June 2014; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology List; DVB (03 Mar 14) Plough protestors charged with trespassing and vandalism

⁴⁰ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for June 2014; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology List; DVB (03 Mar 14) Plough protestors charged with trespassing and vandalism

⁴¹ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for June 2014; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology List; DVB (03 Mar 14) Plough protestors charged with trespassing and vandalism

⁴² AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for June 2014; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology List; DVB (03 Mar 14) Plough protestors charged with trespassing and vandalism

	(gold miner)		Division		Code	Moehti Moemi National Prosperity Company	
43	Ku Mar ⁴³	Unknown	Myitkyina Township, Kachin State	24 Jun 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Organization of public speech to support amending Article 436 of 2008 constitution	Unknown
44	Saw Mya Saw (aka Man Sabay Lay) ⁴⁴	Sep 13	Wakema Township, Irrawaddy Division	23 Jun 14	Articles 19(e), 420, and 486 of the Criminal Code	Possession of a knife and two ID cards	2 years
45	Mali Tang ⁴⁵	13 Jun 13	Shwegu Township, Kachin State	10 Jun 14	Explosives Act and for possessing a weapon and detonating explosives	Alleged bomb plot	22 years
46	Brang Yung ⁴⁶	7 Jun 12	Myitkyina Township, Kachin State	5 Jun 14	Explosives Act	Alleged bomb plot	14 years
				15 Dec 13			5 years
				15 Nov 13			Unlawful Association Act
47	Laphai Gam ⁴⁷	7 Jun 12	Myitkyina Township, Kachin State	5 Jun 14	Explosives Act	Alleged bomb plot	13 years
				15 Dec 13			5 years
				15 Nov 13			Unlawful Association Act
48	La Ring ⁴⁸	7 Jun 12	Myitkyina Township, Kachin State	5 Jun 14	Explosives Act	Alleged bomb plot	3 years
				15 Nov 13	Unlawful Association Act	Alleged links to the KIA	2 years
49	Kyaw Hein ⁴⁹ (activist)	Feb 14	Shwepyithar Township, Rangoon Division	Jun 14	Unknown	Preaching ceremony	1 month
50	Aye Thein ⁵⁰ (activist)	11 Dec 13	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor
51	Win Ko ⁵¹	N/A	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor
52	Kyaw Thiha ⁵²	N/A	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor
53	Ohn Kyaw ⁵³	N/A	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor
54	Nwe Yin Than ⁵⁴ (f)	N/A	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor

⁴³ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for June 2014

⁴⁴ AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for July 2014

⁴⁵ Irrawaddy (12 Jun 14) Burma Jails Another Kachin on Explosives Charges

⁴⁶ Kachin News Group (18 Jun 12) Police arrest refugees in Mogaung township in Kachin state; Irrawaddy (15 Nov 13) Myitkyina Court Sends Four to Prison for Being KIA Members; DVB (16 Nov 13) Four Kachin IDPs sentenced for 'unlawful association'; DVB (06 Jun 14) Kachin court slaps jailed IDPs with additional sentences; Irrawaddy (06 Jun 14) After Alleged Torture, Three Kachin Men Sentenced for Explosives Offenses; FIDH (10 Jan 14) Burma: President Thein Sein fails to keep his promise to release all political prisoners by year-end

⁴⁷ Kachin News Group (18 Jun 12) Police arrest refugees in Mogaung township in Kachin state; Irrawaddy (15 Nov 13) Myitkyina Court Sends Four to Prison for Being KIA Members; DVB (16 Nov 13) Four Kachin IDPs sentenced for 'unlawful association'; DVB (06 Jun 14) Kachin court slaps jailed IDPs with additional sentences; Irrawaddy (06 Jun 14) After Alleged Torture, Three Kachin Men Sentenced for Explosives Offenses; FIDH (10 Jan 14) Burma: President Thein Sein fails to keep his promise to release all political prisoners by year-end; FIDH (15 Jul 14) Who are Burma's political prisoners?

⁴⁸ Kachin News Group (18 Jun 12) Police arrest refugees in Mogaung township in Kachin state; Irrawaddy (15 Nov 13) Myitkyina Court Sends Four to Prison for Being KIA Members; DVB (16 Nov 13) Four Kachin IDPs sentenced for 'unlawful association'; DVB (06 Jun 14) Kachin court slaps jailed IDPs with additional sentences; Irrawaddy (06 Jun 14) After Alleged Torture, Three Kachin Men Sentenced for Explosives Offenses; FIDH (10 Jan 14) Burma: President Thein Sein fails to keep his promise to release all political prisoners by year-end

⁴⁹ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for June 2014; AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology List

⁵⁰ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; FIDH (15 Jul 14) Who are Burma's political prisoners?

⁵¹ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

⁵² AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

⁵³ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

⁵⁴ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

55	Win Cho ⁵⁵ (f)	N/A	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor
56	Myo Myo Thin ⁵⁶ (f)	N/A	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor
57	Shwe Lant (aka Ma Shan Ma) ⁵⁷	N/A	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor
58	Win Aung ⁵⁸	N/A	Chan Mya Thazi Township, Mandalay	23 May 14	Article 353 of the Criminal Code	Alleged assault on a civil servant	6 months with hard labor
59	Yee Win ⁵⁹	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi gold mine privatization	1 year and 6 months
60	Yee Myint ⁶⁰	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
61	Myo Tint ⁶¹	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
62	Le Sue ⁶²	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
63	Thu Thu Aye ⁶³	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
64	Htwe ⁶⁴	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
65	Ant Kyaw ⁶⁵	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
66	Phoe Kyaw ⁶⁶	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
67	Maung Kyaw ⁶⁷	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
68	Chit Min Oo ⁶⁸	N/A	Yamethin Township, Mandalay Division	21 May 14	Articles 143, 188, and 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against Moehiti Moemi goldmine privatization	1 year and 6 months
69	Zaw Pe ⁶⁹ (media)	Aug 12	Magwe, Magwe Division	7 Apr 14	Articles 448 and 353 of the Criminal Code	Attempt to conduct an interview of education officials	1 year (reduced to 3 months, sentence completed)

⁵⁵ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

⁵⁶ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

⁵⁷ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

⁵⁸ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

⁵⁹ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶⁰ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶¹ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶² AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶³ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶⁴ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶⁵ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶⁶ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶⁷ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶⁸ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014; DVB (26 May 14) Mandalay miners sentenced to jail

⁶⁹ AP (08 Apr 14) Myanmar journalist gets jail time for trespassing; DVB (04 Jul 14) DVB journalist Zaw Pe freed

70	Win Myint Hlaing ⁷⁰	Aug 12	Magwe, Magwe Division	7 Apr 14	Articles 448 and 353 of the Criminal Code	Attempt to conduct an interview of education officials	1 year (reduced to 3 months, sentence completed)
71	Nay Myo Zin ⁷¹ (activist)	18 Jan 14	Kyauktada Township, Rangoon Division	1 Apr 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a farmers protest	3 months, sentence completed
72	Thaw Zin ⁷² (activist)	11 Feb 14	Monywa Township, Sagaing Division	24 Mar 14	Articles 447, 143, and 188 of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	1 year and 3 months
73	Sein Myint ⁷³	13 Feb 14	Shwebo Township, Sagaing Division	10 Mar 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation	3 months
74	Tun Linn ⁷⁴	13 Feb 14	Shwebo Township, Sagaing Division	10 Mar 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation	3 months
75	Nyunt Swe ⁷⁵	13 Feb 14	Shwebo Township, Sagaing Division	10 Mar 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law and Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation	2 years and 3 months
76	Maung Lin ⁷⁶ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Article 43(a) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	3 years
77	Saple ⁷⁷ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Articles 43(a) and 40(c) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	1 year and 9 months
78	Tin Hla ⁷⁸ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Articles 43(a) and 40(c) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	2 years and 3 months
79	Min Min ⁷⁹ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Articles 43(a) and 40(c) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	1 year and 9 months
80	Ba Din ⁸⁰ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Articles 43(a) and 40(c) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	1 year and 9 months
81	Mya Win ⁸¹ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Articles 43(a) and 40(c) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	1 year and 9 months
82	Than Tun ⁸² (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Articles 43(a) and 40(c) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	1 year and 9 months
83	Aung Tin Win ⁸³ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Articles 43(a) and 40(c) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	2 years and 3 months

⁷⁰ AP (08 Apr 14) Myanmar journalist gets jail time for trespassing; DVB (04 Jul 14) DVB journalist Zaw Pe freed

⁷¹ DVB (02 Apr 14) Protest leaders sentenced to 3 months in prison

⁷² DVB (11 Feb 14) Latpadaung activist Thaw Zin detained; DVB (17 Feb 14) Protesters arrested after appealing for Latpadaung activist's release; DVB (25 Mar 14) Latpadaung activist Thaw Zin sentenced to 15 months; AAPP (May 14) Political Prisoner Profile: Thaw Zin

⁷³ EMG (12 Mar 14) Residents call for rule of law as more convicted for land-grab protests; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014

⁷⁴ EMG (12 Mar 14) Residents call for rule of law as more convicted for land-grab protests; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014

⁷⁵ EMG (12 Mar 14) Residents call for rule of law as more convicted for land-grab protests; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014

⁷⁶ Irrawaddy (19 Feb 14) Pegu Court Sentences 12 Farmers to Prison for Land Protest; AHRM (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁷⁷ AHRM (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁷⁸ AHRM (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁷⁹ AHRM (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁸⁰ AHRM (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁸¹ AHRM (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁸² AHRM (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned; Than Tun died in police custody

⁸³ AHRM (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

84	Thar Din ⁸⁴ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Article 43(a) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	6 months
85	Pho Shwe ⁸⁵ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Article 43(a) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	6 months
86	Pho Ngwe ⁸⁶ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Article 43(a) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	6 months
87	Aung Moe Naing ⁸⁷ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Article 43(a) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	6 months
88	Pho Kyar ⁸⁸ (farmer)	N/A	Padaung Township, Pegu Division	18 Feb 14	Article 43(a) of the Forest Act	Damaging a teak plantation	8 months
89	Thein Aung ⁸⁹ (activist)	15 Jan 14	Kin U Township, Sagaing Division	14 Feb 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	6 months
90	Thant Zin Oo ⁹⁰ (activist)	15 Jan 14	Kin U Township, Sagaing Division	14 Feb 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	3 months
91	Aung Chat Win ⁹¹ (activist)	15 Jan 14	Kin U Township, Sagaing Division	14 Feb 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	3 months
92	Kyaw Naing ⁹² (activist)	15 Jan 14	Kin U Township, Sagaing Division	14 Feb 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	3 months
93	Zin Aung ⁹³ (activist)	15 Jan 14	Kin U Township, Sagaing Division	14 Feb 14	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	3 months
94	Bawk Ja ⁹⁴ (f) (activist)	18 Jul 13	Myitkyina, Kachin State	24 Jan 14	Criminal Code	Negligent homicide	6 months, (sentence completed)
95	Ye Myat Oo ⁹⁵ (child soldier)	Dec 13	Bassein Township, Irrawaddy Division	7 Jan 14	Military Law	Desertion of the Tatmadaw	1 year
96	Nay La ⁹⁶ (farmer)	Jun 13	Mawlamyinegyun Township, Irrawaddy Division	1 Jan 14	Articles 447 and 427 of the Criminal Code	Unknown	2 months
97	Zaw Bauk ⁹⁷	Jun 12	Myitkyina Township, Kachin State	15 Dec 13	Unlawful Association Act	Alleged ties to the KIA	2 years
98	Kyaw Min Khine ⁹⁸ (media)	16 Jul 14	Mae Sot, Thailand	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act, reduced to Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Publication of article on MDCF pamphlet	N/A
99	Ei Ei San ⁹⁹ (f)	16 Jul 14	Mae Sot, Thailand	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act	Publication of article on MDCF pamphlet	Released

⁸⁴ AHRC (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁸⁵ AHRC (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁸⁶ AHRC (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁸⁷ AHRC (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁸⁸ AHRC (07 Apr 14) BURMA/MYANMAR: Farmers falsely accused of trespass and destruction of a teak field are prosecuted and imprisoned

⁸⁹ AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for January 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology List

⁹⁰ AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for January 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology List

⁹¹ AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for January 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology List

⁹² AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for January 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology List

⁹³ AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for January 2014

⁹⁴ AAPP (Jan 14) Monthly Chronology List; Irrawaddy (19 Jul 13) Activist Bauk Ja Arrested for Negligent Homicide; Myanmar Times (23 Jul 13) Kachin activist Daw Bauk Ja arrested over 2008 death

⁹⁵ Irrawaddy (22 Jan 14) Burmese Child Soldier Imprisoned for Leaving Military; AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for January 2014

⁹⁶ AAPP (Jan 14) Monthly Chronology List

⁹⁷ FIDH (10 Jan 14) Burma: President Thein Sein fails to keep his promise to release all political prisoners by year-end

⁹⁸ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology List

⁹⁹ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology List

	(media)						
100	Yin Min Htun ¹⁰⁰ (media)	16 Jul 14	Mae Sot, Thailand	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act, reduced to Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Publication of article on MDCF pamphlet	N/A
101	Khin Myint ¹⁰¹ (activist)	9 Jul 14	Unknown	N/A	Unknown	Assistance to farmers in their attempt to regain confiscated land	N/A
102	Naung Naung ¹⁰² (activist)	8 Jul 14	South Dagon Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act	Distribution of pamphlets claiming that Daw Aung San Suu Kyi and ethnic leaders had been appointed to an interim government	N/A
103	Naing Sai Aung ¹⁰³ (media)	8 Jul 14	Pabedan Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act, reduced to Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Publication of article on MDCF pamphlet	N/A
104	Win Tin ¹⁰⁴ (media)	8 Jul 14	Pabedan Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act, reduced to Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Publication of article on MDCF pamphlet	N/A
105	Min Wathan (aka Kyaw Zaw Hein) ¹⁰⁵ (media)	8 Jul 14	Pabedan Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act, reduced to Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Publication of article on MDCF pamphlet	N/A
106	San Tin ¹⁰⁶ (media)	8 Jul 14	Pabedan Township, Rangoon Divi	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act	Publication of article on MDCF pamphlet	Released
107	Ye Min Aung ¹⁰⁷ (media)	8 Jul 14	Pabedan Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	1950 Emergency Provisions Act	Publication of article on MDCF pamphlet	Released
108	U Uttara ¹⁰⁸ (monk)	10 Jun 14	Tamwe Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	Article 295(a) of the Criminal Code and 1990 Law Relating to the Sangha	Monastery land ownership dispute	Released on bail
109	U Paññāsara ¹⁰⁹ (monk)	10 Jun 14	Tamwe Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	Article 295(a) of the Criminal Code and 1990 Law Relating to the Sangha	Monastery land ownership dispute	Released on bail
110	U Neindira ¹¹⁰ (monk)	10 Jun 14	Tamwe Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	Article 295(a) of the Criminal Code and 1990 Law Relating to the Sangha	Monastery land ownership dispute	Released on bail
111	U Tazeina ¹¹¹	10 Jun 14	Tamwe Township, Rangoon	N/A	Article 295(a) of the Criminal Code and	Monastery land ownership dispute	Released on

¹⁰⁰ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology List

¹⁰¹ AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for July 2014

¹⁰² EMG (09 Jul 14) In-charge editor and two other editors from Bi Mon Te Nay Journal arrested for interrogation by police regarding news coverage under emergency act 5 (d) (j); DVB (08 Jul 14) Editors detained after Suu Kyi takeover report; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for July 2014; AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology List

¹⁰³ EMG (09 Jul 14) In-charge editor and two other editors from Bi Mon Te Nay Journal arrested for interrogation by police regarding news coverage under emergency act 5 (d) (j); DVB (08 Jul 14) Editors detained after Suu Kyi takeover report; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for July 2014

¹⁰⁴ EMG (09 Jul 14) In-charge editor and two other editors from Bi Mon Te Nay Journal arrested for interrogation by police regarding news coverage under emergency act 5 (d) (j); DVB (08 Jul 14) Editors detained after Suu Kyi takeover report; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for July 2014

¹⁰⁵ EMG (09 Jul 14) In-charge editor and two other editors from Bi Mon Te Nay Journal arrested for interrogation by police regarding news coverage under emergency act 5 (d) (j); DVB (08 Jul 14) Editors detained after Suu Kyi takeover report; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for July 2014; AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology List

¹⁰⁶ EMG (09 Jul 14) In-charge editor and two other editors from Bi Mon Te Nay Journal arrested for interrogation by police regarding news coverage under emergency act 5 (d) (j); DVB (08 Jul 14) Editors detained after Suu Kyi takeover report; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for July 2014; AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology List

¹⁰⁷ EMG (09 Jul 14) In-charge editor and two other editors from Bi Mon Te Nay Journal arrested for interrogation by police regarding news coverage under emergency act 5 (d) (j); DVB (08 Jul 14) Editors detained after Suu Kyi takeover report; AAPP (Aug 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for July 2014; Mizzima News (05 Aug 14) Charges downgraded in interim government report case, says lawyer

¹⁰⁸ DVB (20 Jun 14) Uttara, Mahasantisukha monks have their day in court; RFA (18 Jun 14) Britain to Assist Citizen Monk Detained in Myanmar Monastery Raid; DVB (17 Jul 14) Mahasantisukha monks to countersue Buddhist council

¹⁰⁹ DVB (20 Jun 14) Uttara, Mahasantisukha monks have their day in court; RFA (18 Jun 14) Britain to Assist Citizen Monk Detained in Myanmar Monastery Raid; DVB (17 Jul 14) Mahasantisukha monks to countersue Buddhist council

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	(monk)		Division		1990 Law Relating to the Sangha		bail
112	U Sondrasiri ¹¹² (monk)	10 Jun 14	Tamwe Township, Rangoon Division	N/A	Article 295(a) of the Criminal Code and 1990 Law Relating to the Sangha	Monastery land ownership dispute	Released on bail
113	Than Myam ¹¹³	3 Jun 14	Tavoy Township, Tenasserim Division	N/A	“Disturbing” local authorities	Preventing local authorities from surveying disputed land	Released on bail
114	Myint Ko ¹¹⁴ (activist)	30 May 14	Bassein Township, Irrawaddy Division	N/A	Television and Video Act	Operation of a video filming business without a license	N/A
115	Aung Soe ¹¹⁵ (activist)	18 May 14	Sarlingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Unknown	Protest against land confiscation	N/A
116	Tun Tun Oo ¹¹⁶ (activist)	9 May 14	Dedaye Township, Irrawaddy Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	N/A
117	Pauk Sa ¹¹⁷ (farmer)	6 May 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation	N/A
		11 Feb 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation	Released
118	Thant Zin Htet ¹¹⁸ (farmer)	6 May 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation	Released on bail
		11 Feb 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation	Released
119	Nyo ¹¹⁹ (f) (farmer)	6 May 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation	Released on bail
		11 Feb 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation	Released
120	Mone ¹²⁰ (f) (farmer)	6 May 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation	Released on bail
121	Kyaw Thu ¹²¹ (farmer)	6 May 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation	Released on bail
122	Maung Win ¹²²	14 May 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against land confiscation	Released on bail
123	Aik Kyein ¹²³	5 May 14	Kentung Township, Shan State	N/A	Unlawful Association Act	Allegedly possessing a gun belonging to SSA-South	Released
124	Shajan Saun Yeain ¹²⁴	2 May 14	Muse Township, Shan State	N/A	Unknown	Unknown	N/A

¹¹² DVB (20 Jun 14) Uttara, Mahasantisukha monks have their day in court; RFA (18 Jun 14) Britain to Assist Citizen Monk Detained in Myanmar Monastery Raid; DVB (17 Jul 14) Mahasantisukha monks to countersue Buddhist council

¹¹³ DVB (04 Jun 14) Tavoy farmers charged with ‘disturbing’ authorities over disputed land

¹¹⁴ AAPP (Jul 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for June 2014

¹¹⁵ Irrawaddy (19 May 14) Burmese Protesters Kidnap Chinese Workers at Letpadaung Mine

¹¹⁶ Irrawaddy (15 May 14) Another Activist Faces Section 18 Charges

¹¹⁷ Irrawaddy (13 Feb 14) 6 Farmers Apprehended, 7 Facing Arrest in Pegu Land Disputes; DVB (07 May 14) Farmers charged with defamation after invoking curse on govt; Mizzima News (07 May 14) Police, farmers clash after man denied bail over land protest dispute; Irrawaddy (07 May 14) Farmers Injured in Clash With Police After Court Decision

¹¹⁸ Irrawaddy (13 Feb 14) 6 Farmers Apprehended, 7 Facing Arrest in Pegu Land Disputes; DVB (07 May 14) Farmers charged with defamation after invoking curse on govt; Mizzima News (07 May 14) Police, farmers clash after man denied bail over land protest dispute

¹¹⁹ DVB (15 May 14) Police assault protestors in Pegu, say witnesses; AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma’s Political Prisoners for May 2014; Irrawaddy (13 Feb 14) 6 Farmers Apprehended, 7 Facing Arrest in Pegu Land Disputes; DVB (07 May 14) Farmers charged with defamation after invoking curse on govt; Mizzima News (07 May 14) Police, farmers clash after man denied bail over land protest dispute

¹²⁰ DVB (07 May 14) Farmers charged with defamation after invoking curse on govt; Mizzima News (07 May 14) Police, farmers clash after man denied bail over land protest dispute

¹²¹ DVB (07 May 14) Farmers charged with defamation after invoking curse on govt; Mizzima News (07 May 14) Police, farmers clash after man denied bail over land protest dispute

¹²² DVB (15 May 14) Police assault protestors in Pegu, say witnesses; AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for May 2014

¹²³ Irrawaddy (16 May 14) Arrest of Party Member Could Affect Peace Process, SNLD Says; DVB (19 May 14) Shan party says govt charges ‘false’; DVB (23 May 14) Detained Shan leader charged with unlawful association; DVB (30 May 14) Charges dropped against detained Shan politician

¹²⁴ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma’s Political Prisoners for May 2014

125	Shajan Saun Chan ¹²⁵	2 May 14	Muse Township, Shan State	N/A	Unknown	Unknown	N/A
126	Lagaway Brann Kun ¹²⁶	2 May 14	Muse Township, Shan State	N/A	Unknown	Unknown	N/A
127	Lahtaw Naw Kham ¹²⁷	2 May 14	Muse Township, Shan State	N/A	Unknown	Unknown	N/A
128	Lapaung ¹²⁸	2 May 14	Muse Township, Shan State	N/A	Unknown	Unknown	N/A
129	Zaw Win ¹²⁹ (farmer)	10 Apr 14	Maddaya Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Plow protest against land confiscation	N/A
		26 Aug 14	Maymyo Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law and Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Protest against the judiciary	N/A
130	Ye Yint Aung ¹³⁰ (farmer)	10 Apr 14	Maddaya Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Plow protest against land confiscation	N/A
131	Ko Aung ¹³¹ (farmer)	Apr 14	Maddaya Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Plow protest against land confiscation	N/A
132	Nay Win ¹³² (farmer)	Apr 14	Maddaya Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Article 505(b) of the Criminal Code	Plow protest against land confiscation	N/A
133	Thein Aung Myint ¹³³ (activist)	27 Mar 14	Mandalay, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against electricity price hike	Released on bail
134	Saw Hla Aung ¹³⁴	27 Mar 14	Mandalay, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against electricity price hike	Released on bail
135	Kyaw Myo Tun ¹³⁵	27 Mar 14	Mandalay, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against electricity price hike	Released on bail
136	Tin Tin Khat ¹³⁶	27 Mar 14	Mandalay, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against electricity price hike	Released on bail
137	Than Naing ¹³⁷ (activist)	26 Mar 14	Pakokku Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest for constitutional amendment	Released
138	Pyone Cho ¹³⁸ (activist)	26 Mar 14	Pakokku Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest for constitutional amendment	Released
139	Mee Mee ¹³⁹ (f) (activist)	26 Mar 14	Pakokku Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest for constitutional amendment	Released

¹²⁵ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

¹²⁶ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

¹²⁷ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

¹²⁸ AAPP (Jun 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for May 2014

¹²⁹ DVB (22 Apr 14) Plough protestors charged with sedition; AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for April 2014; Myanmar Times (05 Sep 14) Farmers urge release of lawyer

¹³⁰ DVB (22 Apr 14) Plough protestors charged with sedition; AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for April 2014

¹³¹ DVB (22 Apr 14) Plough protestors charged with sedition; AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for April 2014

¹³² DVB (22 Apr 14) Plough protestors charged with sedition; AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for April 2014

¹³³ EMG (28 Mar 14) Four arrested for Mandalay protests, demonstrations continue in Yangon; Irrawaddy (01 Apr 14) Electricity Hike Opponents Face Charges for Illegal Mandalay Protest

¹³⁴ EMG (28 Mar 14) Four arrested for Mandalay protests, demonstrations continue in Yangon; Irrawaddy (01 Apr 14) Electricity Hike Opponents Face Charges for Illegal Mandalay Protest

¹³⁵ EMG (28 Mar 14) Four arrested for Mandalay protests, demonstrations continue in Yangon; Irrawaddy (01 Apr 14) Electricity Hike Opponents Face Charges for Illegal Mandalay Protest

¹³⁶ EMG (28 Mar 14) Four arrested for Mandalay protests, demonstrations continue in Yangon; Irrawaddy (01 Apr 14) Electricity Hike Opponents Face Charges for Illegal Mandalay Protest

¹³⁷ Irrawaddy (26 Mar 14) Four Detained, Charged at Burma Constitutional Amendment Rally; EMG (27 Mar 14) Activists blame regional chief minister for political persecution in Magway

¹³⁸ Irrawaddy (26 Mar 14) Four Detained, Charged at Burma Constitutional Amendment Rally; EMG (27 Mar 14) Activists blame regional chief minister for political persecution in Magway

¹³⁹ Irrawaddy (26 Mar 14) Four Detained, Charged at Burma Constitutional Amendment Rally; EMG (27 Mar 14) Activists blame regional chief minister for political persecution in Magway

140	Nilar Thein ¹⁴⁰ (f) (activist)	26 Mar 14	Pakokku Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest for constitutional amendment	Released
141	Thaw Tar Oo ¹⁴¹ (activist)	15 Feb 14	Sintgaing Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a protest for constitutional amendment	N/A
142	Kyaw Win ¹⁴² (activist)	15 Feb 14	Sintgaing Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a protest for constitutional amendment	N/A
143	Nay Zaw Lin ¹⁴³ (activist)	15 Feb 14	Sintgaing Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a protest for constitutional amendment	N/A
144	Kyaw Hlaing ¹⁴⁴ (activist)	15 Feb 14	Sintgaing Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a protest for constitutional amendment	N/A
145	San Min ¹⁴⁵ (activist)	15 Feb 14	Sintgaing Township, Mandalay Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Leadership of a protest for constitutional amendment	N/A
146	Win ¹⁴⁶ (f) (farmer)	11 Feb 14	Thegon Township, Pegu Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Land confiscation protest	Released
147	Thwe Thwe Win ¹⁴⁷	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released
148	Phyu Phyu Win ¹⁴⁸	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released
149	Khin Thaug ¹⁴⁹	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released
150	Ma Sein ¹⁵⁰	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released
151	Ye Cho ¹⁵¹	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released
152	Hse Tin ¹⁵²	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released
153	Myint Naing Win ¹⁵³	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released
154	Thike Tun Shwe ¹⁵⁴	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released
155	Aung Kyaw Soe Oo ¹⁵⁵	5 Feb 14	Salingyi Township, Sagaing Division	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Protest against land confiscation related to the Letpadaung copper mine	Released

¹⁴⁰ Irrawaddy (26 Mar 14) Four Detained, Charged at Burma Constitutional Amendment Rally; EMG (27 Mar 14) Activists blame regional chief minister for political persecution in Magway

¹⁴¹ AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for April 2014

¹⁴² AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for April 2014

¹⁴³ AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for April 2014

¹⁴⁴ AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for April 2014

¹⁴⁵ AAPP (May 14) Monthly Chronology of Political Prisoners in Burma for April 2014

¹⁴⁶ Irrawaddy (13 Feb 14) 6 Farmers Apprehended, 7 Facing Arrest in Pegu Land Disputes; AAPP (Mar 14) Monthly Chronology of Burma's Political Prisoners for February 2014

¹⁴⁷ DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

¹⁴⁸ DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

¹⁴⁹ DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

¹⁵⁰ DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

¹⁵¹ DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

¹⁵² DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

¹⁵³ DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

¹⁵⁴ DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

156	Lwin Lwin Myint ¹⁵⁶ (f)	2 Feb 14	Pauk Township, Magwe Division	N/A	Unknown	Unknown	Released on bail
157	Tha Cho (aka Kyaw Moe Zaw) ¹⁵⁷ (activist)	6 Jan 14	Pyinmana Township, Naypyidaw	N/A	Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Solo protest against Peaceful Gathering and Demonstration Law	Released
158	Ma Khine ¹⁵⁸ (f) (journalist)	N/A	Loikaw Township, Karenni State	17 Dec 13	Trespassing, defamation, and use of abusive language	Seeking comment from a lawyer in connection with an alleged video piracy case	3 months, sentence completed

¹⁵⁵ DVB (07 Feb 14) Nine Latpadaung protestors freed

¹⁵⁶ AAPP (Feb 14) Monthly Chronology List

¹⁵⁷ EMG (05 Jan 14) Solo protest against charter change in Nay Pyi Taw; Myanmar Times (13 Jan 14) Activist hands himself in to police after protest

¹⁵⁸ Irrawaddy (23 Dec 13) Prison Term for Reporter Leads to Outcry Over Media Freedom; EMG (18 Dec 13) Statement by Eleven

Media Group against the imprisonment of reporter Ma Khine as ruled by Deputy Judge of Loikaw Township Court on 17

December 2013; DVB (23 Dec 13) Eleven Media hit back at jailing of reporter

Appendix II

Contradictory ceasefire talks between the regime and ethnic armed groups

Peace talks for a nationwide ceasefire agreement have encountered several stumbling blocks since talks began in November 2013, following the formation of a 16-member coalition of ethnic armed groups:

- 1. Federalism is not on the table:** The regime and the Tatmadaw have continuously resisted the demand for a federal union and federal army, which would allow some autonomy and fair representation in the military.¹
- 2. The Tatmadaw's unreasonable demands:** The Tatmadaw has put forward their own prerequisites for coming to the negotiation table. These demands, first voiced in April 2014, include:
 - **To abide by existing laws:** This requires the ethnic armed groups to disarm, putting them in a vulnerable position, as there is no guarantee to stop attacks by the regime and the Tatmadaw. The Tatmadaw has violated nearly all prior ceasefire agreements, including those signed during under President Thein Sein.² In Mon and Chin States where there is no active conflict, troops have attacked civilians, including children.³
 - **To abide by the 2008 constitution:** Reforming the 2008 constitution is essential to allow for the ethnic armed groups' central demand for a federal union, as the charter gives the central government full decision-making power over all states and divisions. Other crucial issues are the provision that grants 25% of parliamentary seats to the military (effective veto over constitutional amendments), and the provision that allows the regime to claim and make decisions over natural resources and power-sharing in Burma.⁴
- 3. Exclusion of ethnic groups:** In August 2014, the regime indicated that it would only sign the ceasefire agreement with 15 out of 16 members of the ethnic armed groups' peacemaking team, and with two non-member ethnic groups. Ethnic groups have compared this decision to the **1947 Panglong Agreement**, which also excluded several ethnic groups, and preceded the civil war that has continued until today.⁵
- 4. Contradictions with the Tatmadaw:** When the Tatmadaw put forward their six demands [See below, table] in April, many of the ethnic armed groups said it would be impossible to negotiate further. Talks resumed at the end of May after assurances that disarmament and acceptance of the 2008 constitution would not be necessary. Yet, in August, Tatmadaw Commander-in-Chief Sr Gen Min Aung Hlaing reiterated the six demands to ethnic leaders from Shan State, and declared the Tatmadaw would "defend the 2008 constitution at all costs."⁶

Ethnic armed groups' demands ⁷	Tatmadaw demands prior to ceasefire accord ⁸
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The formation of a genuine federal union • Equal rights and autonomy for all states • The resolution of political issues politically • The formation of political dialogue framework with the government within 30 days of signing the ceasefire agreement • The continuation of political dialogue outside parliament in accord with agreed framework The formation of a federal army	That ethnic armed groups: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Possess the true will to get peace • Abide by the agreements reached • Do not exploit the peace agreements • Do not burden civilians* • To abide by the law and regulations issued by government** • To abide by the 2008 constitution <i>*[Puts blame on ethnic groups for any clashes with Tatmadaw]</i> <i>**[This effectively requires all ethnic armed groups to disarm]</i>

¹ RFA (04 Nov 13) Myanmar Cease-Fire Deal 'Impossible' This Month: Rebel Groups; Irrawaddy (01 Nov 13) Pulling Back the Curtain on Ethnic Groups' Laiza Talks

² Kachin News Group (15 Jun 11) Burmese government dispatches three army divisions to Kachin State; Irrawaddy (14 Jun 11) Chinese Dam Workers Allowed to Return; Kachin News Group (23 Jun 11) KIA denies starting war with Burmese Army; Irrawaddy (23 Feb 12) DKBA Ceasefire Breaks Down; KIC (14 Jan 14) Burma Army Violates Ceasefire; KIC (17 Jun 14) Ceasefire Under Threat as Burma Army's Attack on Karen Army Kills One and Wounds One; Irrawaddy (17 Jun 14) Trust Shaken as Burma Army Allegedly Attacks Karen Soldiers

³ Kachinland News (12 Nov 13) An 8-Year-Old Girl Raped By a Burmese Army Private; IMNA (09 Jan 14) Army covers up alleged rape by giving family money; Irrawaddy (15 Jan 14) Concerns Over Impunity in Burma Soldier's Alleged Rape of 13-Year-Old; Independent Mon News Agency (09 Jan 14) Army covers up alleged rape by giving family money; Irrawaddy (29 Jan 14) Soldier Accused of Rape Attempt in Mon State; Kaladan News (07 Feb 14) Rakhine set to fire Gaudusara village in Maungdaw south; Kaladan News (08 Apr 14) More Army Battalions in Maungdaw; KIC (22 Apr 14) Ethnic Women 'Ignored, Abused And Victimized'; Kachinland News (19 May 14) Burmese Government Soldiers Raped 15-year-old Girl and Ransacked Civilian Homes; Chinland Guardian (23 Jun 14) Chin woman seriously injured during attempted rape by Burma Army soldier

⁴ KIC (03 Jun 14) Karen General – Constitutional Reform 'Our Greatest Concern'; RFA (04 Jun 14) Myanmar Military Wants All Ethnic Rebels Groups in Cease-Fire Agreement; Irrawaddy (25 Jun 14) Words and Peace; Khonumthung News (05 Sep 14) Govt. Soldiers bullied villagers accusing pro-Chin National Army

⁵ Irrawaddy (04 Aug 14) Burma Govt, Ethnic Discuss Roster of Eligible Ceasefire Groups

⁶ SHAN (01 Sep 14) UNFC crisis, ethnic-democratic alliance meet and Commander-in-Chief hard-line stance; DVB (26 August 14) Military is committed to peace process, says Thein Sein; Myawady (26 Aug 14) Senior General discusses peace process with national race leaders; Irrawaddy (27 Aug 14) Shan, Wa and Mongla Leaders Meet Burmese President and Army Chief; SHAN (02 Jun 14) Peace Process: A lot done, more needs to be done

⁷ EMG (02 Nov 13) Govt and ethnic armed groups disagree over the timeframe to start political dialogue

⁸ BNI (accessed 08 Sep 14) Stakeholders: NCCT

Appendix III

122 (documented) Tatmadaw clashes in Kachin, Shan States: November 2013 to August 2014

1. **5 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Kutkai Township, Shan State.¹
2. **6 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Kutkai Township, Shan State.²
3. **6 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Nam Lim Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.³
4. **7 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁴
5. **7 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Kawng Ja and Kawng Lwin Villages, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁵
6. **8 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Gawng Run and Mahkaw Yang Villages, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁶
7. **9 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Nam Gau Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁷
8. **10 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Saga Namhkum, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁸
9. **17 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Nam Lim Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁹
10. **18 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Nam Lim Pa and Kawng Ja Villages, Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹⁰
11. **19 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in and around Nam Lim Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹¹
12. **20 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Nam Lim Pa IDP camp in Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹²
13. **21 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Nam Lim Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹³
14. **23 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Nam Gau Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹⁴
15. **23 November:** Tatmadaw troops shot and killed two KIA soldiers close to Nam Lim Pa IDP camp in Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹⁵
16. **25 November:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with SSA-S forces in Mongkeung Township, Shan State.¹⁶
17. **26 November:** Tatmadaw troops clash with SSA-S forces in Mongkeung Township, Shan State.¹⁷
18. **4-5 December:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with joint KIA and TNLA forces in Kutkai Township, Shan State.¹⁸
19. **11 December:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 125 clashed with KIA forces near Mung Si in Muse Township, Shan State.¹⁹
20. **16 December:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Pangsai, Muse Township, Shan State.²⁰
21. **16 December:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Kutkai Township, Shan State.²¹
22. **20 December:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Nam Lim Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.²²
23. **20 December:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Mung Ding Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.²³
24. **22 December:** Tatmadaw troops from IB 143 attacked KIA forces in Kutkai Township, Shan State.²⁴
25. **22 December:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 17 used artillery to attack TNLA forces in Kyaukme Township, Shan State.²⁵
26. **24 December:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Nam Lim Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.²⁶
27. **4 January:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA Battalions 717, 506, and 502 in Kyaukme Township, Shan State.²⁷
28. **4 January:** Tatmadaw troops from LIBs 504 and 506 clashed with joint KIA Battalion 34 and TNLA Battalion 717 forces in Kyaukme Township, Shan State.²⁸
29. **4 January:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 2 forces in Kutkai Township, Shan State.²⁹
30. **4 January:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with joint TNLA/KIA forces in Namhsan Township, Shan State.³⁰
31. **5 January:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 290 clashed with Kachin People's Militia (a militia force affiliated with the KIO) forces near Nam Ngawn Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.³¹
32. **6 January:** Tatmadaw troops from IB 56 clashed with KIA Battalion 12 forces near Mung Ding Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.³²
33. **6 January:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KNLA Battalion 5 forces, after Tatmadaw soldiers advanced into KNLA territory.³³

34. **31 January:** Tatmadaw troops attacked KIA forces in and around Nam Gau, Gawng Run, and Nam Hkan Villages, Mansi Township, Kachin State.³⁴
35. **31 January:** Tatmadaw troops attacked and captured a KIA post in Momauk Township, Kachin State.³⁵
36. **6 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 601 and IBs 276 and 237 captured a KIA post in Gawng Run Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.³⁶
37. **7 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 602 attacked KIA Battalion 12 forces in Mansi Township, Kachin State.³⁷
38. **7 February:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with SSA-S troops near Kyaukme Township, Shan State.³⁸
39. **10 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIBs 261 and 421 clashed with Kachin People's Militia forces near Ja Ing Yang Village, Bhamo Township, Kachin State.³⁹
40. **10 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 261 attacked KIA troops in Hka Mazup Village, close to Laiza, Momauk Township, Kachin State.⁴⁰
41. **10 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIBs 505 and 506 clashed with TNLA forces near Nam Yan Village, Mantong Township, Shan State.⁴¹
42. **11 February:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 18 and Kachin People's Militia forces and captured a KIA post near Ja Ing Yang Village, Bhamo Township, Kachin State.⁴²
43. **11 February:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Mantong and Namhsan Townships, Shan State.⁴³
44. **12 February:** Tatmadaw troops attacked Kachin People's Militia forces and seized Hpung Maw Post near Laiza, Momauk Township, Kachin State.⁴⁴
45. **12 February:** Tatmadaw troops from IB 261 and LIBs 421, 424, 425, and 426 attacked and burned a KIA post near Hka-U Village, Bhamo Township, Kachin State.⁴⁵
[1st clash in the day]
46. **12 February:** Tatmadaw troops IB 261 and LIBs 421, 424, 425, and 426 attacked KIA forces in Bhamo Township, Kachin State.⁴⁶
[2nd clash in the day]
47. **12 February:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Ja Ing Yang Village, Bhamo Township, Kachin State.⁴⁷
48. **22 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 241 clashed with KIA Battalion 36 near Nam Gut Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁴⁸
49. **23-24 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIBs 519 and 522 and an ethnic Lahu Border Guard Force unit attacked SSA-S soldiers traveling through Mongton Township, Shan State.⁴⁹
50. **24 February:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Manpein Village, Namkham Township, Shan State.⁵⁰
51. **24 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 123 clashed with KIA Battalion 9 forces near Chying Htawng Village, near Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁵¹
52. **24 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 241 clashed with KIA Battalion 36 forces between Gyu Mwi and Ba Hphang Villages, Muse Township, Shan State.⁵²
53. **26 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 6 attacked and captured a KIO administrative office in Hpakant Township, Kachin State.⁵³
54. **26 February:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 77 clashed with TNLA Battalion 367 forces near Shubain Village, Mongmit Township, Shan State.⁵⁴
55. **27 February:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Panphyat Village, Kyaukme Township, Shan State.⁵⁵
56. **2 March:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 77 captured Loi Hkam Bum, a KIA post in Namtu Township, Shan State.⁵⁶
57. **4 March:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 507 clashed with Kachin People's Militia forces in Yi Hku Village, Muse Township, Shan State.⁵⁷
58. **11 March:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with SSA-N forces close to SSA-N headquarters in Wanhai, Kyethi Township, Shan State.⁵⁸
59. **24 March:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 34 forces in Mongmit Township, Shan State.⁵⁹
60. **1 April:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Kutkai and Muse Townships, Shan State.⁶⁰
61. **4 April:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Thar Pan Kon Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁶¹
62. **4-5 April:** Tatmadaw troops from IB 95 clashed with KIA forces in Muse Township, Shan State.⁶²
63. **10 April:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 68 attacked KIA Battalion 27 forces and captured a KIA administrative office and base camp in Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁶³
64. **10 April:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 601 clashed with Kachin People's Militia forces in Hka Pra Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁶⁴

65. **10-11 April:** Tatmadaw troops accompanying census enumerators launched attacks on KIA positions near Mai Ja Yang, in Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁶⁵
66. **10 April:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 27 forces in five villages in Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁶⁶
67. **11 April:** Tatmadaw troops captured the KIA Battalion 27 headquarters and the Pan Hkam gate camp into China.⁶⁷
68. **11 April:** Tatmadaw troops from troops from IB 69 and LIBs 323 and 567 clashed with KIA Battalion 12 forces in Maw Swi Awng Lawt Village, Momauk Township, Kachin State.⁶⁸
69. **12 April:** Tatmadaw troops seized the Pan Hkam border gate and camp in Mansi Township, and took control of the Mansi-Pan Hkam-Man Wein route in Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁶⁹
70. **15 April:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 9 forces in Hka Hkip Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁷⁰
71. **15-16 April:** Tatmadaw troops captured two KIA bases in Momauk Township, Kachin State, and gained control of the Bhamo-Loije route spanning Bhamo and Momauk Townships, Kachin State.⁷¹
72. **20 April:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 2 forces in Namsa Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁷²
73. **23 April:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA Battalion 478 forces on the road between Namkham, Namkham Township, and Nampaka, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁷³
74. **23 April:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA Battalion 112 forces in Namkham Township, Shan State.⁷⁴
75. **23 April:** Tatmadaw troops from LIBs 68 and 240 clashed with KIA Battalion 27 forces at Bau Noi Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁷⁵
76. **23 April:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Namkham Township, Shan State.⁷⁶
[1st clash in the day]
77. **23 April:** Following an attack earlier in the morning, Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Namkham Township, Shan State.⁷⁷
[2nd clash in the day]
78. **25 April:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 144 clashed with TNLA forces in Man Bang Village, Namkham Township, Shan State.⁷⁸
79. **29 April:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 239 and LID 88 attacked KIA Battalion 36 and 38 forces in Ying La Bum, Muse Township, Shan State.⁷⁹
80. **4 May:** Tatmadaw troops stationed at Mai H pang post near Monkoe Village, Muse Township, Shan State, fired 32 mortar rounds into the nearby mountain range, targeting KIA forces.⁸⁰
81. **5 May:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 27 forces in Pung Ling Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁸¹
82. **8 May:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces in Kyauk Hpyar Village, between Bhamo and Namkham Townships, Shan State.⁸²
83. **10 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LIBs 507 and 568 clashed with KIA Battalion 38, TNLA Battalion 818, and MNDAA Battalion 17 forces between Mongkoe and Paung Hsing Villages, Muse Township, Shan State.⁸³
84. **12 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 77 clashed with TNLA Battalion 256 forces between Munpat and Hsam-ngam Villages, Namhsan Township, Shan State.⁸⁴
85. **13 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 217 clashed with KIA Battalion 2 forces in Man Htun Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁸⁵
86. **13 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 112 clashed with KIA forces near Loilem, Shan State.⁸⁶
87. **13 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 clashed with TNLA Battalion 478 forces in Htet-kyet Village, Namkham Township, Shan State.⁸⁷
88. **14 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 301 clashed with KIA Battalion 12 and 27 forces in Nam Sa and Sharaw La Hkyet Villages, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁸⁸
89. **14 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 290 clashed with TNLA Battalion 335 and MNDAA Battalion 3 forces in Ta Mon Ye Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁸⁹
90. **15 May:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 17 forces near Hu Bu Manau Bum hill, Shan State.⁹⁰
91. **15 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 45 clashed with TNLA Battalion 223 and MNDAA forces near Nam Jarap Village, Hsenwi Township, Shan State.⁹¹
92. **1 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 237 in Dum Bau Bum fired artillery shells in Mung Hka Village, Kachin State, targeting KIA forces there.⁹²
93. **2 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 77 clashed with TNLA Battalion 527 forces in Pa Hlaing Village, Kyaukme Township, Shan State.⁹³
94. **3 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 clashed with TNLA Battalion 478 forces between Nam Seint and San Kar Villages, Namkham Township, Shan State.⁹⁴

95. **4 June:** Around 50 Tatmadaw troops from LIB 323 clashed with KIA Battalion 36 forces at Nam Ba Tek, Pang Sai, Muse Township, Shan State.⁹⁵
96. **4 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 215 and 217 clashed with KIA Battalion 2 forces in Man Jum Valley, between Ta Mung Nye and Maw Han Villages, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁹⁶
97. **4 June:** About 60 Tatmadaw and pro-regime militia group Pyi Tu Tsits troops clashed with TNLA Battalion 478 forces near Nawng Ang Village, Namkham Township, Shan State.⁹⁷
98. **11 June:** Tatmadaw troops began an assault on an SSA-N camp at Red Ruby Mountain, Monghsu, Shan State.⁹⁸
99. **15 June:** The Tatmadaw deployed troops from LID 66, 88, and 99 in Kachin and Shan States.⁹⁹
100. **16 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 323 and regime-backed militia force Pyi Tu Tsits fired two mortar shells at KIA forces in Man Jak Village, Tachilek Township, Shan State.¹⁰⁰
101. **16 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 215 and 217 clashed with KIA Battalion 2 forces in Kawng Sa Village, Namkham Township, Shan State.¹⁰¹
102. **17 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 103 clashed with KIA Battalion 27 forces in Nam Hka Bum, Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹⁰²
103. **17 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 323 clashed with KIA Battalion 38 forces in Man Jak Village, Tachilek Township, Shan State.¹⁰³
104. **17-18 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 clashed with KIA Battalion 27 forces in Gaw Ngu Yang Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹⁰⁴
105. **19 June:** Tatmadaw troops gained control of an SSA-N camp at Red Ruby Mountain, Monghsu, Shan State.¹⁰⁵
106. **20 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 clashed with KIA Battalion 27 forces in Pung Ling Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹⁰⁶
107. **22 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 clashed with KIA Battalion 27 forces in Dingga Bum, Mansi Township, Kachin State.¹⁰⁷
108. **26 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 88 clashed with TNLA in Kutkai Township, Shan State.¹⁰⁸
[1st clash in the day]
109. **26 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 88 clashed with TNLA in Kutkai Township, Shan State.¹⁰⁹
[2nd clash in the day]
110. **26 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 88 clashed with TNLA in Kutkai Township, Shan State.¹¹⁰
[3rd clash in the day]
111. **26 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 88 clashed with TNLA in Kutkai Township, Shan State.¹¹¹
[4th clash in the day]
112. **13 July:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 36 forces near Pyawng Bum, Loilem Township, Shan State.¹¹²
113. **14 July:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 36 forces in Hka Lum Village, Pangsai, Muse Township, Shan State.¹¹³
114. **16 July:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 2 forces in Bang Noi Man Ping Village, Kuktai Township, Shan State.¹¹⁴
115. **17 July:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA Battalion 9 forces near Di Ma and Seng Hom Villages, Loilem Township, Shan State.¹¹⁵
116. **19-21 July:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces in Mongkoe Village, Tachilek Township, Shan State.¹¹⁶
117. **20-21 July:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 248 clashed with SSA-N Brigade 72 forces in Kyethi Township, Shan State.¹¹⁷
118. **8 August:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with KIA forces near Sabaw Maw ruby mine in Hpakant Township, Kachin State.¹¹⁸
119. **8 August:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with SSA-N forces in Kyethi Township, Shan State.¹¹⁹
120. **10 August:** Tatmadaw troops destroyed a KIA base in a village next to the Sabaw Maw ruby mine in Kyethi Township, Shan State.¹²⁰
121. **17 August:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 clashed with TNLA forces in Kyaukme Township, Shan State.¹²¹
122. **18 August:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 clashed with TNLA forces in Namkham Township, Shan State.¹²²

¹ Irrawaddy (13 Nov 13) TNLA Rebels Reject Govt Ceasefire Proposal, Clash With Burma Army

² Irrawaddy (13 Nov 13) TNLA Rebels Reject Govt Ceasefire Proposal, Clash With Burma Army

³ Kachinland News (07 Nov 13) Fierce Battle Rages Near Namlim Pa Village

⁴ Irrawaddy (13 Nov 13) TNLA Rebels Reject Govt Ceasefire Proposal, Clash With Burma Army

⁵ Kachinland News (08 Nov 13) Battles Rage in KIA's 12th Battalion Territory; Irrawaddy (07 Nov 13) Fresh Fighting Between KIA, Govt Troops in Kachin State

6 Kachinland News (11 Nov 13) One Civilian Killed and Another Injured as Mortar Shells Hit Gawng Run Village

7 Kachinland News (11 Nov 13) One Civilian Killed and Another Injured as Mortar Shells Hit Gawng Run Village

8 Kachinland News (11 Nov 13) One Civilian Killed and Another Injured as Mortar Shells Hit Gawng Run Village

9 Kachinland News (18 Nov 13) Kachin Civilians Flee as Battles Blaze in Namlim Pa and Surrounding Area

10 Kachinland News (18 Nov 13) Kachin Civilians Flee as Battles Blaze in Namlim Pa and Surrounding Area

11 EMG (20 Nov 13) Military tensions arise between army, KIA in Kachin State

12 Kachinland News (22 Nov 13) IDPs Arrive in Man Win Area; Battles Rage in Mansi and Northern Shan State

13 Kachinland News (22 Nov 13) IDPs Arrive in Man Win Area; Battles Rage in Mansi and Northern Shan State

14 Kachinland News (23 Nov 13) One KIA Captain and Another Soldier Killed in a Skirmish with Burmese Army Troops

15 Kachin News Group (27 Nov 13) KIA soldiers killed in ambush

16 SHAN (27 Nov 13) Burma Army increasing patrols in resistance areas

17 SHAN (27 Nov 13) Burma Army increasing patrols in resistance areas

18 EMG (06 Dec 13) Thirteen killed in fresh skirmishes between gov't troops, Kachin rebels

19 Kachinland News (17 Dec 13) Battles Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State as Ethnic Armed Groups Prepare for the Next Meeting

20 Kachinland News (17 Dec 13) Battles Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State as Ethnic Armed Groups Prepare for the Next Meeting

21 Irrawaddy (19 Dec 13) Kokang Rebels Blamed for Deadly Shan State Blasts

22 Kachinland News (20 Dec 13) Battles rage in Namlim Pa and Mungding Pa

23 Kachinland News (20 Dec 13) Battles rage in Namlim Pa and Mungding Pa

24 Kachin News Group (24 Dec 13) Remote controlled mines target Burma army troops in Kachin state

25 DVB (24 Dec 13) Ta'ang army claim gov't offensive in Kyaukme

26 Kachin News Group (25 Dec 13) Christmas clashes between Burma army and KIA

27 EMG (06 Jan 14) Skirmishes break out between Palaung, Ta'ang ethnic armed groups and gov't army; Kachinland News (07 Jan 14) Battles Rage in Southern Kachin and Northern Shan State

28 EMG (06 Jan 14) Skirmishes break out between Palaung, Ta'ang ethnic armed groups and gov't army; Kachinland News (07 Jan 14) Battles Rage in Southern Kachin and Northern Shan State

29 Kachin News Group (08 Jan 14) KIA releases two Tatmadaw soldiers following clashes

30 EMG (06 Jan 14) Skirmishes break out between Palaung, Ta'ang ethnic armed groups and gov't army

31 Kachinland News (07 Jan 14) Battles Rage in Southern Kachin and Northern Shan State

32 Kachin News Group (08 Jan 14) KIA releases two Tatmadaw soldiers following clashes

33 KIC (14 Jan 14) Burma Army Violates Ceasefire

34 Kachin News Group (31 Jan 14) Burma army captures KIA post, heavy fighting continues in southern Kachin state

35 Kachin News Group (31 Jan 14) Burma army captures KIA post, heavy fighting continues in southern Kachin state; Kachin News Group (01 Feb 14) Burmese Army Seized KIA's Dagaw Mada Post

36 Kachin News Group (07 Feb 14) Burma army takes another KIA post in southern Kachin state

37 Kachin News Group (10 Feb 14) 2 KIA officers killing during clash in Bhamo district

38 Myanmar Times (11 Feb 14) SSA-S not concerned about western military engaging with Tatmadaw

39 Kachinland News (11 Feb 14) Battles Rage as a New Offensive Begins near Laiza; Irrawaddy (12 Feb 14) President's Union Day Message Flags-up Federalism

40 Kachinland News (11 Feb 14) Battles Rage as a New Offensive Begins near Laiza

41 Irrawaddy (12 Feb 14) President's Union Day Message Flags-up Federalism; Kachinland News (11 Feb 14) Battles Rage as a New Offensive Begins near Laiza

42 Kachin News Group (13 Feb 14) Burma army captures posts near KIO's Laiza capital

43 Kachin News Group (10 Feb 14) KIA soldier dies resisting Burma army attack

44 Kachinland News (13 Feb 14) Burmese Army Continues Offensive Operations Against Kachin Independence Army

45 Kachin News Group (13 Feb 14) Burma army captures posts near KIO's Laiza capital

46 Kachinland News (13 Feb 14) Burma army captures posts near KIO's Laiza capital

47 Irrawaddy (13 Feb 14) Burma Army Launches Deadly Incursion Into Kachin Rebel Territory

48 Kachinland News (25 Feb 14) Battles Rage in Northern Shan State

49 DVB (26 Feb 14) Burma Army clashes with SSA-S, TNLA in Shan State; Irrawaddy (25 Feb 14) Burma Army, Shan Rebels Clash Over Temporary Camp

50 EMG (27 Feb 14) Two skirmishes break out in Shan State

51 Kachinland News (25 Feb 14) Battles Rage in Northern Shan State

52 Kachinland News (25 Feb 14) Battles Rage in Northern Shan State

53 KLN (28 Feb 14) Burmese Army Seized KIO's Se Zin County Administrative Office

54 KLN (28 Feb 14) Burmese Army Seized KIO's Se Zin County Administrative Office

55 EMG (01 Mar 14) Skirmishes continue between TNLA, gov't

56 Irrawaddy (04 Mar 14) Army Increases Attacks in North Burma, Seizes 2 Shan Rebel Camps

57 Kachinland News (05 Mar 14) Burmese Army Sends More Troops to Frontline as Peace Negotiators Prepare to Meet

58 DVB (13 Mar 14) Shans plan their own census

59 Kachinland News (25 Mar 14) Battles Resume in Northern Shan State

60 Kachinland News (03 Apr 14) A Series of Battles Fought Between KIA and Burmese Government Troops

61 Irrawaddy (04 Apr 14) TNLA Clashes With Burma Army as Census Continues

62 FBR (19 Apr 14) Burma Army Rapes Teenage Girl, Shoots Civilians and Displaces Over 3,600 People in Attacks in Northern Kachin State, Burma

63 Kachinland News (11 Apr 14) KIA Under Attack On Several Fronts; EMG (17 Apr 14) Fighting rages in Kachin State during Thingyan; Kachin News Group (12 Apr 14) Heavy fighting on last day of census in Burma's northern Kachin state

64 Kachinland News (11 Apr 14) KIA Under Attack On Several Fronts

65 DVB (11 Apr 14) Hundreds flee as census-related clashes break out in Kachin; FBR (11 Apr 14) Burma Army attacks Kachin and Shan villagers and a Kachin IDP camp; over 1,800 people displaced; FBR (19 Apr 14) Burma Army Rapes Teenage Girl, Shoots Civilians and Displaces Over 3,600 People in Attacks in Northern Kachin State, Burma; JST for Humanitarian Response in Kachin & Northern Shan States (12 Apr 14) Press release: Humanitarian crisis update for Kachin State and Northern Shan

State; Kachin News Group (12 Apr 14) Heavy fighting on last day of census in Burma's northern Kachin state; Irrawaddy (10 Apr 14) Hundred Displaced as Burma Army Shells Kachin Rebel Post

⁶⁶ EMG (17 Apr 14) Fighting rages in Kachin State during Thingyan

⁶⁷ EMG (17 Apr 14) Fighting rages in Kachin State during Thingyan

⁶⁸ FBR (19 Apr 14) Burma Army Rapes Teenage Girl, Shoots Civilians and Displaces Over 3,600 People in Attacks in Northern Kachin State, Burma

⁶⁹ EMG (21 Apr 14) Why conflict continues in Kachin State; EMG (19 Apr 14) Clashes and tensions with KIA persist

⁷⁰ Kachinland News (17 Apr 14) Humanitarian Crisis Looms as Fighting Intensifies in Kachin and Northern Shan State

⁷¹ EMG (21 Apr 14) Why conflict continues in Kachin State; Kachinland News (17 Apr 14) Humanitarian Crisis Looms as Fighting Intensifies in Kachin and Northern Shan State; Kachinland News (15 Apr 14) KIA Ambush Burmese Army Convoys as More Troops Deployed

⁷² Kachinland News (25 Apr 14) Skirmishes Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State

⁷³ Kachinland News (25 Apr 14) Skirmishes Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State

⁷⁴ Kachinland News (25 Apr 14) Skirmishes Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State

⁷⁵ Kachinland News (25 Apr 14) Skirmishes Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State

⁷⁶ Irrawaddy (23 Apr 14) 10 Soldiers Killed in Shan State Clashes: TNLA

⁷⁷ Irrawaddy (23 Apr 14) 10 Soldiers Killed in Shan State Clashes: TNLA

⁷⁸ Kachinland News (25 Apr 14) Skirmishes Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State

⁷⁹ Kachinland News (29 Apr 14) Battles Rage in Northern Shan State Amid Peace Talks

⁸⁰ Kachinland News (05 May 14) Fierce Battles Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State

⁸¹ Kachinland News (05 May 14) Fierce Battles Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State

⁸² Kachin News Group (09 May 14) Burma army and KIA fight whole day in southern Kachin state

⁸³ Kachinland News (15 May 14) Battles Rage in Kachin and Shan State as Peace Talks Stumble; Kachin News Group (19 May 14) UN warns of worsening refugee conditions in Kachin and Shan states

⁸⁴ Kachin News Group (19 May 14) UN warns of worsening refugee conditions in Kachin and Shan states

⁸⁵ Kachinland News (15 May 14) Battles Rage in Kachin and Shan State as Peace Talks Stumble

⁸⁶ Kachinland News (15 May 14) Battles Rage in Kachin and Shan State as Peace Talks Stumble

⁸⁷ Kachinland News (15 May 14) Battles Rage in Kachin and Shan State as Peace Talks Stumble

⁸⁸ Kachinland News (15 May 14) Battles Rage in Kachin and Shan State as Peace Talks Stumble

⁸⁹ Kachinland News (15 May 14) Battles Rage in Kachin and Shan State as Peace Talks Stumble

⁹⁰ Kachinland News (15 May 14) Battles Rage in Kachin and Shan State as Peace Talks Stumble

⁹¹ Kachinland News (15 May 14) Battles Rage in Kachin and Shan State as Peace Talks Stumble

⁹² Kachinland News (04 Jun 14) Battles Continue in Northern Shan State

⁹³ Kachinland News (04 Jun 14) Battles Continue in Northern Shan State

⁹⁴ Kachinland News (04 Jun 14) Battles Continue in Northern Shan State

⁹⁵ Kachinland News (04 Jun 14) Battles Continue in Northern Shan State

⁹⁶ Kachinland News (04 Jun 14) Battles Continue in Northern Shan State

⁹⁷ Kachinland News (04 Jun 14) Battles Continue in Northern Shan State

⁹⁸ SHAN (19 Jun 14) SSA-North loses Mongsu camp to Burma Army

⁹⁹ Kachinland News (18 Jun 14) Kachin Volunteers Fight Government Troops

¹⁰⁰ Kachinland News (18 Jun 14) Kachin Volunteers Fight Government Troops

¹⁰¹ Kachinland News (18 Jun 14) Kachin Volunteers Fight Government Troops

¹⁰² Kachinland News (18 Jun 14) Kachin Volunteers Fight Government Troops

¹⁰³ Kachinland News (18 Jun 14) Kachin Volunteers Fight Government Troops

¹⁰⁴ Kachin News Group (24 Jun 14) Burmese troops and KIA repeatedly clash in southern Kachin state

¹⁰⁵ SHAN (19 Jun 14) SSA-North loses Mongsu camp to Burma Army

¹⁰⁶ Kachin News Group (24 Jun 14) Burmese troops and KIA repeatedly clash in southern Kachin state

¹⁰⁷ Kachin News Group (24 Jun 14) Burmese troops and KIA repeatedly clash in southern Kachin state

¹⁰⁸ EMG (30 Jun 14) Army, TNLA fail to hold talks to curb fighting

¹⁰⁹ EMG (30 Jun 14) Army, TNLA fail to hold talks to curb fighting

¹¹⁰ EMG (30 Jun 14) Army, TNLA fail to hold talks to curb fighting

¹¹¹ EMG (30 Jun 14) Army, TNLA fail to hold talks to curb fighting

¹¹² Kachinland News (18 Jul 14) Battles Rage On in Northern Shan State

¹¹³ Kachinland News (18 Jul 14) Battles Rage On in Northern Shan State

¹¹⁴ Kachinland News (18 Jul 14) Battles Rage On in Northern Shan State

¹¹⁵ Kachinland News (18 Jul 14) Battles Rage On in Northern Shan State

¹¹⁶ Irrawaddy (25 Jul 14) 800 Civilians Newly Displaced by Fighting in Shan States: Group

¹¹⁷ SHAN (22 Jul 14) Resume fighting between Burma Army and Shan State Army-North affects six villages; Irrawaddy (22 Jul 14) Clashes Continue Between SSA and Burma Army

¹¹⁸ Kachin News Group (12 Aug 14) Repeated clashes between army and KIA in Kachin ruby mine; Irrawaddy (20 Aug 14) Shan IDPs Petition for Army to Vacate Occupied Village

¹¹⁹ Kachin News Group (12 Aug 14) Repeated clashes between army and KIA in Kachin ruby mine; Irrawaddy (20 Aug 14) Shan IDPs Petition for Army to Vacate Occupied Village

¹²⁰ Kachin News Group (12 Aug 14) Repeated clashes between army and KIA in Kachin ruby mine

¹²¹ Irrawaddy (18 Aug 14) One Civilian Killed After TNLA, Govt Troops Clash

¹²² Irrawaddy (18 Aug 14) One Civilian Killed After TNLA, Govt Troops Clash

Appendix IV

(Documented) Tatmadaw civilian abuses in Kachin, Shan States: November 2013 to August 2014

- **2 November:** Three Tatmadaw soldiers from LIB 286 gang-raped a 29-year-old Kachin woman in Sawng Hka Village, between Mogaung and Hpakant Townships, Kachin State.¹
- **7 November:** Tatmadaw artillery fire killed a 10-year-old child in Gawng Run Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.²
- **8 November:** Tatmadaw soldiers detained and tortured a 54-year-old Kachin man in Nam Gau Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.³
- **11 November:** A Tatmadaw soldier raped an eight-year-old Kachin girl in Hka Lum Village, Hsenwi Township, Shan State.⁴
- **14 November:** Tatmadaw troops shot and killed a 40-year-old Kachin man in Mung Ding Pa, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁵
- **17 November:** Tatmadaw soldiers killed a 20-year-old mentally challenged man in Nam Lim Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁶
- **9 December:** Tatmadaw troops shelled civilians working in a rice field near Mung Ding Pa in Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁷
- **7 January:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 401 fired artillery shells into civilian areas in Papun Township, Karen State.⁸
- **8 January:** Tatmadaw soldiers from LIB 298 abducted three Kachin women traveling by bus on Myitkyina-Sumpra Bum Road, near Myitkyina, Kachin State; two managed to escape and the soldiers gang-raped the remaining woman.⁹
- **17 January:** It was reported that a local NGO had found six shallow graves near Nam Lim Pa IDP camp in Mansi Township, Kachin State, of elderly or mentally challenged residents who were unable to flee when Tatmadaw troops attacked Mansi Township in November 2013.¹⁰
- **30 January:** Free Burma Rangers discovered three tortured bodies of victims who had been killed by the Tatmadaw in November 2013.¹¹
- **30-31 January:** Tatmadaw troops attacked Nam Gau and Nam San Villages, Mansi Township, Kachin State, capturing over 20 villagers.¹²
- **26 February:** Tatmadaw troops set up camp in two village tracts in Nawngkhio Township, Shan State, interrogated villagers at gunpoint, extracted forced labor, looted, and shot livestock.¹³
- **1-2 March:** More than 1,000 Tatmadaw troops from LIB 77, 115 and 520, shelled 11 villages in a ceasefire zone, causing 2,000 villagers to flee, and tortured a villager in Nawngkhio Township, Shan State.¹⁴
- **4 March:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 5 extorted money from travelers arriving in or departing from Kamaing, Hpakant Township, Kachin State.¹⁵
- **4 March:** Tatmadaw troops set fire to rubber fields and bamboo forests that are the source of livelihood for many families in Bhamo and Waingmaw Townships, Kachin State.¹⁶
- **5 March:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 80 occupying a former KIA outpost stopped and extorted money from local residents in Nam Byu, Tanai Township, Kachin State.¹⁷
- **7 March:** It was reported that Tatmadaw troops had harassed and robbed villagers and travelers in U Di Bum Village, Hpakant Township, Kachin State.¹⁸
- **21 March:** Tatmadaw troops from LIBs 77 and 503 attacked Ngar Jarng Village, Kyaukme Township, Shan State, and detained and tortured five villagers suspected of links with the Restoration Council of Shan State (RCSS) and the village administrator.¹⁹
- **23 March:** Tatmadaw troops from IBs 519 and 53 looted villager property and livestock in Banggeng Village, near Mongton Township, Shan State.²⁰
- **23 March:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 515 beat, stabbed, and robbed a man in Murng Ort Village, Tangyan Township, Shan State.²¹
- **24 March:** Tatmadaw troops detained and tortured a restaurant owner in Nam Lin Pone Village, Kyaukme Township, Shan State.²²
- **10 April:** Two Tatmadaw soldiers from LIB 320 gang-raped a 17-year-old girl in Ka Gam Village, Momauk Township, Kachin State.²³
- **10 April:** Tatmadaw troops launched attacks on KIA positions close to Mai Ja Yang, Mansi Township, Kachin State, and displaced 300 residents of U Yang and Nam Hka Pa Villages.²⁴
- **10 April:** Shrapnel from Tatmadaw troops' mortar shelling of KIA positions near Mongpan Township, Shan State injured a 40-year-old Shan villager.²⁵

- **10 April:** Tatmadaw troops looted homes and livestock in Nawng Lom Village, Mongpan Township, Shan State.²⁶
- **10-11 April:** Over 1,000 Kachin residents of Lagat Yang IDP camp, and another 1,000 residents of at least ten Shan villages, fled to the Burma-China border, to China's Yunnan Province, or to Namkham Township, Shan State, in reaction to Tatmadaw troops' offensive against KIA forces.²⁷
- **11 April:** Shrapnel from Tatmadaw troops' mortar shelling seriously injured a 25-year-old Kachin civilian in Maw Swi Awng Lawt Village, Momauk Township, Kachin State.²⁸
- **11 April:** Tatmadaw troops' mortar shelling of Man Win Town, Bhamo Township, Kachin State, injured an elderly woman and an eight-year-old boy.²⁹
- **11 April:** Tatmadaw troops shelled homes in Nawng Lom Village, Mongpan Township, Shan State, injuring at least one civilian.³⁰
- **11 April:** Tatmadaw troops from IB 69 shot and injured two civilians and fired mortar rounds in Maw Swi Awng Lawt Village, Momauk Township, Kachin State.³¹
- **12 April:** Tatmadaw troops arrested 30 Kachin civilians who were mining jade, and transported them to a base in Hpakant Township, Kachin State.³²
- **12 April:** Tatmadaw troops broke into a temple in Nawng Lom Village, Mongpan Township, Shan State, and arrested two men who went to survey the damage.³³
- **16 April:** Tatmadaw offensives in Mansi Township displace over 1,000 Shan villagers near Mai Ja Yang, Mansi Township, Kachin State, who fled to China as a result.³⁴
- **16 April:** Tatmadaw forces shot and injured a Kachin civilian at a checkpoint near Chyari Dagaw Village, Momauk Township, Kachin State.³⁵
- **17 April:** Tatmadaw troops fired artillery shells on Chyari Bum Village, Momauk Township, Kachin State.³⁶
- **3 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 detained 14 Kachin IDPs in Lagat Yang IDP Camp, Man Wein Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State, for suspected links to the KIA.³⁷
- **4 May:** Four hundred IDPs from six villages who were fleeing from a Tatmadaw offensive in Mongpan Township, Shan State, arrived in Muse Township, Shan State. The IDPs reported that Tatmadaw soldiers robbed and threatened them.³⁸
- **9 May:** Tatmadaw troops shelled Pang Hkam Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State, injuring a 20-year-old civilian.³⁹
- **13 May:** Tatmadaw troops raided Man Ong, Man Kong, and Pha Dan Villages in Namkham Township, Shan State, and detained a Ta'ang [Palaung] farmer in the same area.⁴⁰
- **15 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 415 ransacked and robbed villagers' homes and beat a mentally challenged person in Mauk Sam Village, Hsihsang Township, Shan State.⁴¹
- **16 May:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 568 raped a 15-year-old Kachin girl in Nam Gut Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁴²
- **29 May:** Tatmadaw LID 88 troops shot and threw a grenade at a Shan couple on a motorbike, close to a military checkpoint near Namkham Township, Shan State, fatally wounding one woman.⁴³
- **15 June:** Residents fled after Tatmadaw forces burned down a house and opened fire on Ton Pan Village, Kutkai Township, Shan State, after clashing with the TNLA nearby.⁴⁴
- **16 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 318 shot and killed a 41-year-old Kachin IDP, near Mung Ding Pa Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁴⁵
- **16 June:** A Tatmadaw LIB 88 soldier killed a 40-year-old shopkeeper in his shop in Nam San Godaung Village, on the road between Muse and Namkham Townships, Shan State.⁴⁶
- **17 June:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 103 fired mortar shells on Gaw Ngu Yang Village, Mansi Township, Kachin State.⁴⁷
- **18 June:** It was reported that Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 had set up a new post in Nam Jang Gu Dawng Village, between Muse and Namkham Townships, Shan State, and had ordered 12 neighboring villages to each supply 50 bamboo poles and 20 hardwood posts.⁴⁸
- **18 June:** It was reported that Tatmadaw troops from LID 66 had ordered residents of three villages in Hpakant Township, Kachin State, to move out by the end of the month, and had expelled jade miners without resident IDs to Mogaung Township, Kachin State.⁴⁹
- **7 July:** It was reported that during the first week of July, Tatmadaw troops had attacked villages in Monghsu, Loilem, and Kyethi Townships, used villagers as forced labor and destroyed crops and livestock, displacing 209 residents of Pha Saung Village, Kyethi Township, Shan State.⁵⁰
- **19 July:** Tatmadaw troops launched a mortar shell attack on Mang Poe Village, Namkham Township, Shan State, killing a 70-year-old woman, a 50-year-old man, and injuring over 10 children.⁵¹
- **19-21 July:** Tatmadaw troops clashed with TNLA forces, displacing over 800 civilians from Mongkoe Village, Tachilek Township, Shan State, forcing them to seek shelter in Namkham Township, Shan State.⁵²

- **28 July:** Tatmadaw troops shot and killed a 16-year-old boy in his home in Kutkai Township, Shan State.⁵³
- **29 July:** After the discovery of two murdered Tatmadaw soldiers in Namkham Township, Shan State, Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 arrested and interrogated the village chairman, secretary, and three community leaders and tortured them for two days.⁵⁴
- **1 August:** Following the torture of five villagers and other threats from Tatmadaw troops, about 500 residents of Naungmata Village, Namkham Township, Shan State, fled across the border to China.⁵⁵
- **12 August:** Tatmadaw troops from LIB 108 beat and tortured a village administrator in Hpakant Township, Kachin State.⁵⁶
- **13 August:** It was reported that Tatmadaw clashes with KIA forces on 8-9 August in Hpakant Township, Kachin State, had displaced over 200 villagers who took refuge at two churches east of Hpakant.⁵⁷
- **18 August:** Tatmadaw troops from LID 88 shot two civilians, killing one and severely wounding the other, in Namkham Township, Shan State.⁵⁸
- **20 August:** It was reported that Tatmadaw clashes in Kyethi Township had forced 40 IDPs to flee to a Buddhist monastery in Kyethi Township, Shan State.⁵⁹
- **28 August:** A Tatmadaw commanding officer and soldiers from LIB 344 arrested and tortured three villagers in Paletwa Township, Chin State, accusing them of links to the Chin National Army.⁶⁰

¹ Kachinland News (06 Nov 13) 286th LIR Soldiers Raped a 29-year-old Mother

² Kachinland News (11 Nov 13) One Civilian Killed and Another Injured as Mortar Shells Hit Gawng Run Village

³ FBR (19 Nov 13) Burma Army Captures, Kills and Tortures Villagers in Kachin State, Forcing Over 2,000 to Flee

⁴ Kachinland News (12 Nov 13) An 8-Year-Old Girl Raped By a Burmese Army Private

⁵ FBR (19 Nov 13) Burma Army Captures, Kills and Tortures Villagers in Kachin State, Forcing Over 2,000 to Flee

⁶ FBR (22 May 14) 2013 Free Burma Rangers Annual Report

⁷ Kachinland News (17 Dec 13) Battles Continue in Kachin and Northern Shan State as Ethnic Armed Groups Prepare for the Next Meeting

⁸ KIC (14 Jan 14) Burma Army Violates Ceasefire

⁹ Kachinland News (10 Jan 14) Burmese Army Soldiers Raping Ethnic Women With Impunity; Irrawaddy (15 Jan 14) Concerns Over Impunity in Burma Soldier's Alleged Rape of 13-Year-Old

¹⁰ Irrawaddy (17 Jan 14) Graves Found Near Abandoned IDP Camps in Kachin State; Kachin News (22 Jan 14) KIA refuses Burma army access to site of alleged atrocity

¹¹ FBR (01 Feb 14) Burma Army Attacks Kachin Villages, Capturing 18 Villagers; Bodies of Torture Victims Discovered

¹² FBR (01 Feb 14) Burma Army Attacks Kachin Villages, Capturing 18 Villagers; Bodies of Torture Victims Discovered

¹³ KIC (21 Mar 14) 2,000 Civilians Flee Burma Army Attacks; DVB (18 Mar 14) Burmese army tortured Shan civilians, says rights group

¹⁴ KIC (21 Mar 14) 2,000 Civilians Flee Burma Army Attacks; DVB (18 Mar 14) Burmese army tortured Shan civilians, says rights group

¹⁵ Kachinland News (07 Mar 14) Abuses Increased as More Government Troops Deployed in Kachin Region

¹⁶ Kachinland News (07 Mar 14) Abuses Increased as More Government Troops Deployed in Kachin Region

¹⁷ Kachinland News (07 Mar 14) Abuses Increased as More Government Troops Deployed in Kachin Region

¹⁸ Kachinland News (07 Mar 14) Abuses Increased as More Government Troops Deployed in Kachin Region

¹⁹ SHAN (26 Mar 14) Burma Army arrests and tortures suspected of associating with SSA

²⁰ SHRF (28 Mar 14) Spreading Burma Army attacks and abuses against civilians in Shan State undermine nationwide ceasefire negotiations

²¹ SHRF (08 Apr 14) Burma Army soldiers beat, stab and rob villager in northern Shan State; KIC (15 Apr 14) Burma Army Soldiers Accused Of Armed Robbery

²² SHAN (26 Mar 14) Burma Army arrests and tortures suspected of associating with SSA

²³ FBR (19 Apr 14) Burma Army Rapes Teenage Girl, Shoots Civilians and Displaces Over 3,600 People in Attacks in Northern Kachin State, Burma; KIC (22 Apr 14) Ethnic Groups And Advocates Demand Investigation Into Burma Army's Systematic Use of Rape, Sexual Violence

²⁴ Irrawaddy (10 Apr 14) Hundred Displaced as Burma Army Shells Kachin Rebel Post

²⁵ Irrawaddy (10 Apr 14) Hundred Displaced as Burma Army Shells Kachin Rebel Post

²⁶ SHRF (05 Jun 14) Ongoing attacks by Burma Army against civilians during operations to control strategic border area near Namkham (April 10-June 2 2014)

²⁷ FBR (11 Apr 14) Burma Army attacks Kachin and Shan villagers and a Kachin IDP camp; over 1,800 people displaced; FBR (19 Apr 14) Burma Army Rapes Teenage Girl, Shoots Civilians and Displaces Over 3,600 People in Attacks in Northern Kachin State, Burma; JST Humanitarian Response in Kachin & Northern Shan States (12 Apr 14) Press release: Humanitarian crisis update for Kachin State and Northern Shan State; Kachin News Group (12 Apr 14) Heavy fighting on last day of census in Burma's northern Kachin state

²⁸ Kachinland News (12 Apr 14) One Civilian Hit By Mortar Fire as Battles Rage in Southern Kachin State

²⁹ FBR (19 Apr 14) Burma Army Rapes Teenage Girl, Shoots Civilians and Displaces Over 3,600 People in Attacks in Northern Kachin State, Burma

³⁰ SHRF (05 Jun 14) Ongoing attacks by Burma Army against civilians during operations to control strategic border area near Namkham (April 10-June 2 2014)

³¹ FBR (19 Apr 14) Burma Army Rapes Teenage Girl, Shoots Civilians and Displaces Over 3,600 People in Attacks in Northern Kachin State, Burma; Kachinland News (12 Apr 14) One Civilian Hit By Mortar Fire as Battles Rage in Southern Kachin State

³² FBR (24 Apr 14) Civilian Killed by Landmine, Teenage Girl Raped and Over 3,600 New IDPs in Kachin State

³³ SHRF (05 Jun 14) Ongoing attacks by Burma Army against civilians during operations to control strategic border area near Namkham (April 10-June 2 2014)

³⁴ EMG (17 Apr 14) Fighting rages in Kachin State during Thingyan

³⁵ Irrawaddy (21 Apr 14) 5,000 Displaced by Kachin Clashes Amid KIO Leader's US Visit

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- ³⁶ FBR (24 Apr 14) Civilian Killed by Landmine, Teenage Girl Raped and Over 3,600 New IDPs in Kachin State
- ³⁷ Kachin News Group (06 May 14) Tensions remain high after army harasses and detains Kachin refugees; Irrawaddy (05 May 14) Burma Army Detains 14 Kachin IDPs, NGO Says; Mizzima News (05 May 14) Tatmadaw arrests 14 at Kachin refugee camp; Kachinland News (06 May 14) IDPs Flee Fighting in Mungpaw, Some Confined to Their Camp
- ³⁸ Kachinland News (06 May 14) IDPs Flee Fighting in Mungpaw, Some Confined to Their Camp
- ³⁹ SHRF (05 Jun 14) Ongoing attacks by Burma Army against civilians during operations to control strategic border area near Namkham (April 10-June 2 2014)
- ⁴⁰ Irrawaddy (14 May 14) Burma Army Detains Palaung Man Accused of TNLA Links: Activists
- ⁴¹ Kachinland News (19 May 14) Burmese Government Soldiers Raped 15-year-old Girl and Ransacked Civilian Homes
- ⁴² Kachinland News (19 May 14) Burmese Government Soldiers Raped 15-year-old Girl and Ransacked Civilian Homes
- ⁴³ Kachin News Group (11 Jun 14) Villagers in northern Shan state suffer after Tatmadaw's Kachin offensive
- ⁴⁴ Irrawaddy (16 Jun 14) Palaung Villagers Flee Burmese Army Shelling: TNLA
- ⁴⁵ Kachinland News (17 Jun 14) Two Kachin Civilians Killed by Burmese Army Soldiers
- ⁴⁶ DVB (21 Jun 14) Kachin family call for Rule of Law, refuse blood money from Burmese commander; Kachinland News (17 Jun 14) Two Kachin Civilians Killed by Burmese Army Soldiers
- ⁴⁷ Kachinland News (18 Jun 14) Kachin Volunteers Fight Government Troops
- ⁴⁸ Kachinland News (18 Jun 14) Kachin Volunteers Fight Government Troops
- ⁴⁹ Kachinland News (18 Jun 14) Kachin Volunteers Fight Government Troops
- ⁵⁰ SHAN (07 Jul 14) Over 100 villagers flee Burma Army abuses amid mounting tension in central Shan State; Irrawaddy (15 Jul 14) Hundreds Hide at Monastery After Recent Fighting in Northern Shan State; Irrawaddy (25 Jul 14) 800 Civilians Newly Displaced by Fighting in Shan States: Group
- ⁵¹ Irrawaddy (21 Jul 14) Two Civilians Killed in Renewed Clashes in Northern Shan State: TNLA
- ⁵² Irrawaddy (25 Jul 14) 800 Civilians Newly Displaced by Fighting in Shan States: Group
- ⁵³ DVB (06 Aug 14) Fatal shooting sparks fear of conflict in Kutkai; Irrawaddy (01 Aug 14) Shan Village Abandoned for Fear of Burma Army Reprisals
- ⁵⁴ DVB (01 Aug 14) Villagers flee Namhkam after alleged army threats; Mizzima News (01 Aug 14) Whole Shan village flees to China after alleged murder of government soldiers
- ⁵⁵ DVB (01 Aug 14) Villagers flee Namhkam after alleged army threats; Mizzima News (01 Aug 14) Whole Shan village flees to China after alleged murder of government soldiers; Irrawaddy (01 Aug 14) Shan Village Abandoned for Fear of Burma Army Reprisals
- ⁵⁶ DVB (15 Aug 14) Kachin villagers get apology from Burma Army commander
- ⁵⁷ Irrawaddy (13 Aug 14) 200 Kachin Civilians Flee Fighting Near Hpakant; Irrawaddy (15 Aug 14) Security a Concern as Jade Mining Set to Resume in Hpakant
- ⁵⁸ Irrawaddy (18 Aug 14) One Civilian Killed After TNLA, Govt Troops Clash
- ⁵⁹ Irrawaddy (20 Aug 14) Shan IDPs Petition for Army to Vacate Occupied Village
- ⁶⁰ Khonumthung News (05 Sep 14) Govt. Soldiers bullied villagers accusing pro-Chin National Army

Appendix V

Hate crimes and extremist violence continue

- **9-13 January:** According to the UN, Buddhist Rakhine and local police killed at least 48 Muslim Rohingya in Du Chee Yar Tan Village, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.¹
- **14 February:** Buddhist Rakhine extremists killed 11 Rohingya at Kone Kar stream, in Minbya Township, Arakan State.²
- **24 February:** Buddhist Rakhine villagers set fire to three Muslim Rohingya houses in Du Chee Yar Tan Village, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.³
- **26 March:** Buddhist Rakhine burned down seven Muslim Rohingya-owned stores in Doe Tan Village, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.⁴
- **16 April:** An extremist mob burned four houses in Nattalin Township, Pegu Division after a Buddhist woman and her family refused to “turn over” her Muslim partner to a crowd the night before.⁵
- **22 April:** Buddhist Rakhine extremists tortured and beat more than 35 Muslim Rohingya firewood collectors in Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.⁶
- **1 May:** Two Rakhine severely beat a Muslim Rohingya fisherman in Buthidaung Township, Arakan State.⁷
- **2 May:** Eight Buddhist Rakhine attacked a Muslim Rohingya motorcyclist on the Maungdaw-Aley Than Kyaw highway, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.⁸
- **3 May:** Unidentified armed men killed three and injured nine people, including Muslim Rohingya, in a shooting in Thin Baw Kwe Village, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.⁹
- **8 June:** About 16 extremist Buddhist Rakhine dressed in police uniforms attacked four Muslim Rohingya sentry men of Nwa Yon Daung Village, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State, demanding information about Rohingya Solidarity Organization, and withdrew when a riot police patrol approached.¹⁰
- **1-4 July:** Extremist Buddhist mobs attacked Muslim shops in Mandalay, homes, a Muslim cemetery, and other buildings in Mandalay Division, killing two and injuring 14.¹¹

Map of IDP camps and incidents of anti-Rohingya violence and intimidation in Arakan State



● Incidents of violence and/or intimidation
▲ IDP camp

Adapted from: OCHA (01 Jun 14) Myanmar: Internal Displacement in Rakhine State

Instances of hate speech and incitement

- **15 January:** In Mandalay, more than 10,000 monks, including extremist Buddhist monk U Wirathu and leaders of the ‘969’ movement, gathered to garner support for proposed legislation restricting interfaith marriage, and launched the Upper Burma Branch of the Organization for the Protection of Nation and Religion (OPNRR).¹²
- **2 February:** About 3,000 local Buddhist Rakhine held a protest against Muslim Rohingya in Akyab [Sittwe], Arakan State, to call for additional police, stricter enforcement of the 1982 Citizenship Law, and the removal of UN and INGO representatives in Akyab, Arakan State.¹³
- **4 February:** Local Buddhist Rakhine residents in Akyab, Arakan State, hold a rally to call for Muslim Rohingya to be denied voting rights and to allow police the use of deadly force in emergency situations.¹⁴
- **12 February:** NLD cancelled a literature talk in Rangoon’s North Okkalapa Township after about 30 monks from the Patriotic Burmese Monks Union (PBMU) pressured planners to call off the event, saying that two of the four speakers were Muslim.¹⁵
- **23 February:** Hundreds of people in Naypyidaw attended a rally organized by the OPNRR in support of a draft law which would ban interfaith marriage between Buddhist women and non-Buddhist men.¹⁶
- **4 March:** Four MPs from the Rakhine Nationalities Development Party (RNDP) met with the regime Immigration and Population Minister Khin Yi in Naypyidaw and requested ‘Rohingya’ not be used in the census at a meeting.¹⁷
- **10 March:** Extremist Buddhist monk U Wirathu began a visit to Arakan State to preach about safeguarding Buddhism and national identity.¹⁸

- **16 March:** More than 46,000 ethnic Rakhine in Akyab, Kyaukpyu, Maungdaw, Ponnagyun, Myebon, and Mrauk U Townships, Arakan State, held simultaneous demonstrations to protest the use of the term ‘Rohingya’ as an ethnic category in the census.¹⁹
- **20 March:** Representatives from Rakhine, Kaman, Myo, Kamee, Maramagyi, Dainat, and Thet ethnic groups released a statement opposing the recognition of ‘Rohingya’ as an ethnic category in the census.²⁰
- **28 March:** In Lashio Township, Shan State, more than 300 local residents staged a protest against the official recognition of the term ‘Rohingya’ as an ethnic category in the 2014 census.²¹
- **1 July:** An unconfirmed post that two Muslim teashop owners in Mandalay raped a Buddhist woman went viral on social media after extremist Buddhist monk U Wirathu shared it on his Facebook page.²²

Security forces target Rohingya

- **31 March:** A Tatmadaw officer and riot police in Hpaung Seik Village, Maungdaw Township, Arakan State, severely beat two Rohingya who wanted to claim ‘Rohingya’ as their ethnicity in the national census.²³
- **6 April:** Tatmadaw soldiers in Nyaung Chaung Village, Buthidaung Township, Arakan State, gang-raped a 40-year-old Rohingya woman.²⁴
- **14 April:** Police arrested, tortured, and denied medical treatment to four Rohingya village administrators for allegedly burning the Taungbro Letwe police station in Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.²⁵
- **29 April:** Police extorted money from a Rohingya man attempting to keep trespassers out of his fishing pond in Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.²⁶
- **23 May:** Police severely beat an eight-year-old Rohingya boy on his way back from collecting firewood in Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.²⁷
- **24 May:** Officials summoned administration officers to Aley Than Kyaw District police station to order the destruction of a mosque and 14 houses in their village in Khonza Bill Village. Maungdaw Township, Arakan State.²⁸
- **5 June:** Riot police in Maungdaw Township, Arakan State, burned down 25 Rohingya-owned shops in the Kyauk Hla Gaar market, then attempted to arrest the shop-owners.²⁹
- **22 June:** Tatmadaw soldiers from Marawaddy outpost in Maungdaw Township, Arakan State, destroyed several betel farms that belonged to Rohingya.³⁰

¹ UN News Centre (23 Jan 14) Top UN officials call for probe into latest violence in Myanmar’s Rakhine state

² Asian Tribune (04 Mar 14) Myanmar’s Suspension of MSF’s Work in Arakan is Criminal

³ Kaladan News (27 Feb 14) Arson attack again to Du Chee Ya Tan village of Maung Daw

⁴ Kaladan News (26 Mar 14) Rakhine set on fire the Doe Tan market in Maungdaw north

⁵ DVB (18 Apr 14) Interfaith couple targeted by mob in Pegu

⁶ Kaladan News (27 Apr 14) Firewood collectors tortured in Maungdaw

⁷ Kaladan News (01 May 14) Two Rakhines attack Rohingya fisherman in Buthidaung

⁸ Kaladan News (03 May 14) Rakhines attack a Rohingya motor-cycle rider

⁹ EMG (06 May 14) Village leader and scholar killed in Maungdaw attack

¹⁰ Kaladan News (09 Jun 14) 969 members torture sentry men at Maungdaw Township

¹¹ DVB (02 Jul 14) Police line streets of Mandalay after fresh riots; AFP (03 Jul 14) Sectarian unrest shakes major Myanmar city; Reuters (02 Jul 14) Myanmar police fire rubber bullets to end sectarian trouble in Mandalay; DVB (20 Jul 14) Police line streets of Mandalay after fresh riots; AFP (03 Jul 14) Sectarian unrest shakes major Myanmar city; Irrawaddy (02 Jul 14) 5

Injured in Mandalay Unrest, Damage Limited: Police; RFA (02 Jul 14) Anti-Muslim Riots Turn Deadly in Myanmar’s Mandalay City; Al Jazeera (02 Jul 14) Myanmar police break up sectarian riots; AFP (05 Jul 14) Mob burns school in riot-hit Myanmar city

¹² Irrawaddy (16 Jan 14) Monk Conference Backs Bills to Restrict Interfaith Marriage, Rohingya Voting; Irrawaddy (21 Jan 14)

‘Religious Roots of Social Harmony’ Discussed in Rangoon

¹³ Myanmar Times (05 Feb 14) Rakhine protestors converge in Sittwe

¹⁴ DVB (05 Feb 14) MSF, OCHA hit back at ‘anti-aid worker sentiment’ in Arakan State

¹⁵ DVB (14 Feb 14) NLD cancels literary event after pressure over Muslim speakers

¹⁶ Mizzima News (24 Feb 14) Hundreds attend rally in support of inter-faith marriage ban

¹⁷ Mizzima News (05 Mar 14) Rakhine MPs seek ‘Rohingya’ ban in census

¹⁸ Mizzima News (17 Mar 14) Rakhine State protests oppose ‘Rohingya’ as census category

¹⁹ Mizzima News (17 Mar 14) Rakhine State protests oppose ‘Rohingya’ as census category; EMG (17 Mar 14) Ethnic Rakhine

oppose use of “Rohingya” in state census taking

²⁰ EMG (21 Mar 14) Ethnic groups hold press conference to oppose “Rohingya” in census

²¹ EMG (29 Mar 14) Lashio residents protest against putting “Rohingya” in national census

²² DVB (02 Jul 14) Police line streets of Mandalay after fresh riots; AFP (03 Jul 14) Sectarian unrest shakes major Myanmar city

²³ Kaladan News (31 Mar 14) Security forces tortured Rohingya for claiming Rohingya as their ethnicity

²⁴ Kaladan News (08 Apr 14) More Army Battalions in Maungdaw

²⁵ Kaladan News (15 Apr 14) Arrest and torture for blaze in Maungdaw north

²⁶ Kaladan News (01 May 14) No rights to protect own property in Maungdaw

²⁷ Kaladan News (24 May 14) School boy severely tortured by police officer in Maungdaw

²⁸ Kaladan News (26 May 14) Authority orders to destroy mosque and houses in Maungdaw

²⁹ Kaladan News (06 Jun 14) Kyauk Hla Gaar market burnt down in Maungdaw

³⁰ Kaladan News (24 Jun 14) Army destroy betel farms for firewood in Maungdaw

Appendix VI

Children suffer most from the humanitarian crisis in Arakan State

- **30 March:** A five-year-old boy in Thaechaung IDP camp in Akyab [Sittwe], Arakan State, died without medical care after suffering post-appendix operation complications.¹
- **31 March:** A one-year-old in Thaechaung IDP camp in Akyab, Arakan State, died without medical care after contracting an infection and developing a fever.²
- **1 April:** A father of four in Thaechaung IDP camp in Akyab, Arakan State, died without medical care from symptoms related to diabetes.³
- **2 April:** UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) said 15,000 children in IDP camps in Arakan State had no access to psycho-social support, 300 acutely malnourished children in Akyab, had no therapeutic treatment.⁴
- **2 April:** A joint World Health Organization (WHO)-UN statement announced that life-saving therapeutic treatment for more than 300 children suffering from acute malnutrition had been suspended in Akyab, Arakan State.⁵
- **8 April:** UNOCHA revealed that emergency medical cases were not being referred to hospitals in Arakan State because NGOs could not obtain travel authorizations or hospital spaces for patients.⁶
- **20 May:** UNOCHA reported that in April, over 23,000 people in Arakan State lacked access to safe drinking water and needed daily help from aid agencies.⁷
- **17 June:** It was reported that a two-year-old boy had died from diarrhea complications in a Rohingya IDP camp in Arakan State, after his family was unable to find medical assistance.⁸
- **1 August:** The regime Health Ministry reported that out of 26 cases of Japanese encephalitis in Arakan State in July, eight children had died: Four in Akyab Township, three in Ponnagyun Township, and one in Taunggoat Township. A ministry official said it would not be possible this year to administer the vaccine that prevents the disease.⁹
- **13 August:** An Akyab general hospital medical superintendent reported that two more people in Arakan State had died from encephalitis in August, and that there were now 41 reported cases.¹⁰
- **13 August:** It was reported that in the last two months, nine children had died from meningitis at Akyab general hospital.¹¹
- **20 August:** UNOCHA stated that combined state and INGO efforts in July provided just 50% of the health services provided in February 2014, before the expulsion of aid agencies in March.¹²

¹ Myanmar Times (03 Apr 14) In the shadow of the census, a health crisis unfolds

² Myanmar Times (03 Apr 14) In the shadow of the census, a health crisis unfolds

³ Myanmar Times (03 Apr 14) In the shadow of the census, a health crisis unfolds

⁴ OCHA (02 Apr 14) Hundreds of thousands of people severely affected by disruption of humanitarian assistance in Rakhine State, Myanmar

⁵ AFP (03 Apr 14) UN warns of health crisis in Myanmar

⁶ DVB (08 Apr 14) Aid in Arakan at 'bare minimum'

⁷ OCHA (20 May 14) Humanitarian Bulletin Myanmar, Issue 4: 1-30 April

⁸ TIME (17 Jun 14) These Aren't Refugee Camps, They're Concentration Camps, and People Are Dying in Them

⁹ Mizzima News (01 Aug 14) Japanese encephalitis kills eight children in Rakhine State

¹⁰ Mizzima News (14 Aug 14) Death toll rises from Japanese encephalitis outbreak in Rakhine

¹¹ Narinjara News (13 Aug 14) Nine children died of meningitis in Sittwe hospital

¹² OCHA (20 Aug 14) Myanmar Humanitarian Bulletin Issue July 2014